

NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF ELECTRONICS AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY UNDER DISTINCT CATEGORY
(AN AUTONOMOUS INSTITUTION UNDER MINISTRY OF ELECTRONICS & IT, GOVT. OF INDIA)

Curriculum and Syllabi for B.Tech - Computer Science and Engineering with minor - Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning (2025-26 Scheme)



Main Campus at Ropar and Constituent Units at Aizawl, Agartala, Aurangabad, Calicut, Gorakhpur, Imphal, Itanagar, Kekri, Kohima, Patna and Srinagar

Vision

To produce globally competent computer science engineers with specialization in Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning, capable of driving innovation, solving complex real-world problems, and contributing to the advancement of intelligent systems for a sustainable future. It will empower the students to become innovators and leaders in intelligent systems, capable of transforming industries and society through cutting-edge technology.

Mission

1. Strong CSE Foundation: Deliver a robust core curriculum in Computer Science while integrating advanced AI & ML concepts to ensure deep technical expertise.
2. Specialized AI & ML Skills: Provide hands-on training in machine learning, deep learning, NLP, and AI-driven applications through labs, projects, and industry collaborations.
3. Research & Innovation: Encourage research in AI & ML by fostering partnerships with academia and industry to solve real-world challenges.
4. Industry-Aligned Learning: Prepare students for careers in AI & ML through internships, hackathons, and exposure to the latest tools and frameworks.
5. Ethical & Responsible AI: Instill principles of ethical AI development, ensuring graduates design fair, transparent, and socially beneficial solutions.
6. Adaptability & Leadership: Cultivate problem-solving skills and adaptability to thrive in the fast-evolving AI landscape as future tech leaders.

Program Education Objectives

PEO1: Technical Expertise & Innovation

Graduates will apply core Computer Science principles along with specialized AI & ML skills to design, develop, and optimize intelligent systems for real-world challenges.

PEO2: Industry & Career Readiness

Graduates will excel in careers as AI/ML engineers, data scientists, software developers, and researchers in top tech firms, startups, or academia, adapting to evolving industry demands.

PEO3: Research & Problem-Solving

Graduates will engage in cutting-edge research, contribute to advancements in AI & ML, and develop innovative solutions for global challenges in healthcare, automation, cybersecurity, and more.

PEO4: Ethical & Social Responsibility

Graduates will demonstrate ethical judgment, ensuring AI systems are fair, transparent, and aligned with societal needs while addressing privacy, bias, and sustainability concerns.

Program Outcomes

PO1 : Engineering Knowledge

Apply knowledge of mathematics, computing, and AI/ML fundamentals to solve complex engineering problems.

PO2 : Problem Analysis

Identify, formulate, and analyze real-world problems using principles of CSE and AI/ML.

PO3 : Design & Development

Design and implement software/AI solutions considering functionality, scalability, and ethical constraints.

PO4 : Investigation & Research

Conduct experiments, analyze data, and use AI/ML techniques to derive meaningful insights.

PO5 : Modern Tool Usage

Use programming languages (Python, R, etc.), AI frameworks (TensorFlow, PyTorch), and cloud platforms (AWS, GCP) effectively.

PO6 : Societal & Ethical Responsibility

Understand the societal, legal, and ethical implications of AI systems (bias, privacy, accountability).

PO7 : Environment & Sustainability

Develop AI solutions that promote environmental sustainability and energy efficiency.

PO8 : Individual & Teamwork

Function effectively in teams and lead projects involving AI/ML and software development.

PO9 : Communication

Communicate technical concepts clearly in reports, presentations, and discussions.

PO10 : Project Management

Apply engineering and AI project management principles to deliver solutions within constraints.

PO11 : Lifelong Learning

Stay updated with advancements in AI/ML through continuous learning and professional development.

Program Specific Outcomes

PSO1: Foundational AI/ML Integration

Apply fundamental AI & ML techniques to enhance traditional computing solutions in software development, databases, and systems programming.

PSO2: Intelligent System Augmentation

Integrate AI/ML components (e.g., predictive models, recommendation engines) into conventional CSE applications like web services, cybersecurity, and cloud computing.

PSO3: Data-Aware Computing

Process and analyze structured/unstructured data using Python/R and basic ML libraries (scikit-learn, Pandas) to support data-driven decision-making in software projects.

PSO4: Ethical AI Implementation

Identify biases, privacy risks, and ethical implications when embedding AI/ML features in CSE applications (e.g., automated hiring tools, surveillance systems).

CATEGORY WISE CREDIT DISTRIBUTION

Category	Category Code	Credits
Audit Courses (without grade or credit)	AU	0
Value Added Courses	VA	6
Professional Elective Courses	PE	20
Open Elective Courses	OE	12
Ability Enhancement Courses	AE	8
Skill / Employment Enhancement Courses (Project/Internship/Seminar/Dissertation/Research)	EE	31
Program Core Courses	PC	88
Total Credits (Common track)		165

EVALUATION AND ASSESSMENT

1. Performance of a student in a semester shall be evaluated through continuous Class assessment, Tutorial/Lab assessment, Mid-Semester Examination (MSE) and End-Semester Examination (ESE). Both the MSE and ESE shall be the University examination and will be conducted as notified by the Controller of Examinations (CoE) of the University.
2. The continuous assessment shall be based on assignments, tutorials, paper presentation / quizzes/ viva-voce / flipped classes, lab work / projects / fieldwork and attendance, etc.
3. The MSE/ESE shall be comprising of written papers.
4. The overall assessment of the students will be done as per the following scheme:

S. No.	Assessment Type	Marks Weightage
1.	Mid Semester Examination	20
2.	End Semester Examination	40
3.	Continuous Assessment - Practical /Lab/ Tutorial	25
4.	Continuous Assessment - Theory	15
Total		100

For more details, please refer the applicable ordinance for this programme and Assessment SOPs.

CURRICULUM

Semester 1

Semester Code	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Cr
PC-BTSAIM-101	DASH250038	Engineering Mathematics I	3	1	0	4
EE-BTSAIM-102	DCSE250039	Programming Fundamentals	2	0	4	4
PC-BTSAIM-103	DOEE250033	Basic Electrical & Electronics Engineering	2	1	2	4
PC-BTSAIM-104	DASH250042	Engineering Physics	3	0	2	4
AE-BTSAIM-105	DASH250016	Communication Skills	1	0	2	2
OE-BTSAIM-106	Elective	Open Elective				4

Semester 2

Semester Code	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Cr
PC-BTSAIM-201	DASH250039	Engineering Mathematics II	3	1	0	4
PE-BTSAIM-202	Elective	Program Elective				4
PC-BTSAIM-203	DOEE250059	Digital Electronics	3	0	2	4
EE-BTSAIM-204	DCSA250016	Computer Aided Graphics Design	1	1	4	4
VA-BTSAIM-205	DASH250030	Economics for Engineers	1	1	0	2
OE-BTSAIM-206	Elective	Open Elective				4

Semester 3

Semester Code	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Cr
PC-BTSAIM-301	DASH250028	Discrete Mathematics	3	1	0	4
PC-BTSAIM-302	DCSE250055	Data Structures	3	0	2	4
PC-BTSAIM-303	DOEE250044	Computer Organization and Architecture	3	0	2	4
PC-BTSAIM-304	DOAI250029	Artificial Intelligence with Python	2	0	4	4
AE-BTSAIM-305	DASH250026	Design Thinking	1	0	2	2
PE-BTSAIM-306	Elective	Program Elective				4
AU-BTSAIM-307	Elective	Audit Elective				0

Semester 4

Semester Code	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Cr
PC-BTSAIM-401	DCSE250060	Database Management Systems	2	0	4	4
PC-BTSAIM-402	DCSE250010	Design and Analysis of Algorithms	3	0	2	4
PC-BTSAIM-403	DCSE250102	Operating Systems	3	0	2	4
VA-BTSAIM-404	DASH250052	Environmental Science	2	0	0	2
OE-BTSAIM-405	Elective	Open Elective				4
EE-BTSAIM-406	EE	Research and Survey Report				4

Semester 5						
Semester Code	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Cr
PC-BTSAIM-501	DOAI250022	Data Science and Machine Learning	3	0	2	4
PC-BTSAIM-502	DCSE250120	Theory of Computation	3	1	0	4
PC-BTSAIM-503	DCSE250035	Computer Networks	3	0	2	4
AE-BTSAIM-504	DASH250104	Technical Presentation and Report Writing	0	0	4	2
PE-BTSAIM-505	Elective	Program Elective				4
EE-BTSAIM-506	EE	Internship				4

Semester 6						
Semester Code	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Cr
PC-BTSAIM-601	DCSA250056	Numerical Methods	3	1	0	4
PC-BTSAIM-602	DCSE250107	Principles of Compiler Design	3	0	2	4
PC-BTSAIM-603	DCSE250043	Cryptography and Network Security	3	0	2	4
AE-BTSAIM-604	DASH250056	Financial Accounting & Management	2	0	0	2
VA-BTSAIM-605	DASH250091	Professional Values and Ethics	2	0	0	2
PE-BTSAIM-606	Elective	Program Elective				4

Semester 7						
Semester Code	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Cr
PC-BTSAIM-701	DOAI250041	Natural Language Processing	3	0	2	4
PC-BTSAIM-702	DCSA250071	Software Engineering	3	1	0	4
PC-BTSAIM-703	DCSA250020	Computer Vision	3	0	2	4
PC-BTSAIM-704	DOAI250036	Introduction to Deep Learning	3	0	2	4
PE-BTSAIM-705	Elective	Program Elective				4
EE-BTSAIM-706	EE	Mini Project				5

Semester 8						
Semester Code	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Cr
EE-BTSAIM-801	EE	Project and Thesis				10

Elective Courses

Elective Courses for PE Category						
Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Cr	For Sem./Code
DCSA250057	Object Oriented Programming using C++	3	0	2	4	202
DCSA250059	Object-Oriented Programming with Java	2	0	4	4	202
DOEE250078	Electronic Devices and Circuits	3	0	2	4	202
DOAI250015	Data Analytics and Visualization	2	0	4	4	306
DOAI250018	Data Mining	3	0	2	4	306
DOEE250121	Internet of Things	3	0	2	4	306
DCSA250068	Soft Computing	3	0	2	4	505
DCSE250004	Advanced Data Structures and Algorithms	3	0	2	4	505
DCSE250020	Cloud Computing	3	0	2	4	505
DCSA250031	Full Stack Web Development	3	0	2	4	606
DOAI250046	R Programming	2	0	4	4	606
DOEE250022	Assembly Language and Microprocessors	3	0	2	4	606
DCSE250073	Ethical Hacking	2	1	2	4	705
DOAI250027	Generative AI	3	0	2	4	705
DOAI250048	Reinforcement Learning	3	0	2	4	705

Elective Courses for OE Category

Students may opt courses under MOOC, NPTEL, SWAYAM, NSQF/NCVET aligned courses or other relevant technical subjects not included in their core curriculum. The exercise of option shall be subject to the Course Schedule of the respective Constituent Unit, the credit requirements and availability of seats. Guidelines for choosing MOOC/Online courses are given separately and shall have to be adhered to.

Elective Courses for AU (Audit) Category

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Cr
DASH240027	Disaster Management	2	0	0	0
DASH240047	English for Research Paper Writing	2	0	0	0
DASH240052	Environmental Science	3	0	0	0
DASH240085	Pedagogy Studies	2	0	0	0
DASH240086	Personality Development through Life Enlightenment Skills	2	0	0	0
DASH240097	Sanskrit for Technical Knowledge	2	0	0	0
DASH240103	Stress Management by Yoga	2	0	0	0
DASH240104	Technical Presentation and Report Writing	0	0	2	0
DASH240106	Value Education	2	0	0	0
DASH240124	Constitution of India - AU	2	0	0	0
DASH250023	Constitution of India	2	1	0	0
DASH250027	Disaster Management	3	0	0	0
DASH250034	Energy and Environmental Engineering	3	0	0	0

DASH250047	English for Research Paper Writing	2	0	0	0
DASH250054	Essence of Indian Knowledge and Tradition	2	0	0	0
DASH250085	Pedagogy Studies	2	0	0	0
DASH250086	Personality Development	2	0	0	0
DASH250097	Sanskrit for Technical Knowledge	3	0	0	0
DASH250103	Stress Management by Yoga	3	0	0	0
DASH250106	Value Education	2	0	0	0
DASH250117	Innovative Thinking and Entrepreneurship Skills	1	0	0	0
DASH250118	Intellectual Property Rights	2	0	0	0
DCSA240080	Training on Computer Networking	0	0	2	0
DCSA240304	Lab Based on Statistical Package	0	0	2	0
Any other Scheduled Course as per the Course Schedule of the respective Constituent Unit can also be chosen, subject to availability of seats. However, there shall be no assessment and grading for the course chosen as Audit Course.					

The choice of all type of Electives available shall be as per the Course Schedule of the respective Constituent Unit.

Guidelines for Massive Open Online Courses (MOOC) / approved Online Courses

1. Relevant Swayam, MOOC, NPTEL, NIELIT NSQF and any other online courses approved by UGC/AICTE shall also be allowed as Open Electives(OE).
2. One credit of MOOC course should be minimum of 30 hours.
3. A student can choose any approved online course as Open Elective, subject to minimum credit requirements.
4. The students willing to opt OE under MOOC in their next semester, will submit their request to the MOOC Coordinator at their respective campus.
5. Once approved, the campus shall display the list of accepted courses.
6. The student has to submit certificate issued by the institution offering the MOOCs course, along with the number of credits and grades, to get credits transferred into his/her marks certificate issued by NDU.
7. The transfer of credits shall be as adopted by NDU.

Detailed Syllabus

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DASH250038	Engineering Mathematics I	3	1	0	4

Course Outcomes:

CO1 : Apply matrix operations to solve systems of linear equations, find eigenvalues/eigenvectors, and use the Cayley-Hamilton theorem.

CO2 : Analyze functions of a single variable for limit, continuity and differentiability, Mean value theorems, definite integrals in engineering applications such as areas and volumes.

CO3 : Solve first and second-order ordinary differential equations, including linear, exact, and simultaneous forms, and interpret their geometric and analytical solutions.

CO4 : Differentiate multivariable functions, use Euler's theorem, Jacobians, and Taylor series, and solve problems involving maxima and minima of functions of two variables.

CO5 : Evaluate double and triple integrals in different coordinate systems and apply them to compute areas and volumes, including changing the order of integration when required.

Module 1:

Matrices (9 hrs)

Rank of a matrix, Consistency of a system of linear equations, Characteristic equation of a matrix, Eigen values and Eigen vectors, Cayley-Hamilton theorem (excluding proof), Verification, Application (Finding Inverse of a matrix), Diagonalization of a matrix by orthogonal transformation.

Module 2:

Differential Calculus and Applications (9 hrs)

Limit, Continuity and differentiability of a function of single variable, Rolle's theorem, Lagrange's theorem, and Cauchy's mean value theorem (Statements and simple applications), Applications of definite integrals to evaluate surface areas and volumes of revolutions of curves in Cartesian coordinates.

Module 3:

Differential Equations (7 hrs)

Ordinary Differential Equations (ODE): First order differential equations, Exact differential equations and integrating factor, Linear differential equations of first and second order, Simultaneous linear differential equations by elimination method.

Module 4:

Multivariable Calculus (Partial Differentiation and Applications) (11 hrs)

Partial differentiation, Partial derivatives of first, second and third order, Partial differentiation of implicit functions, Euler's theorem, Total derivative, Jacobian and its Properties, Applications: Maxima and minima of functions of two variables.

Module 5:

Multivariate Calculus (Multiple Integrals) (9 hrs)

Double integral (Cartesian, polar form), Application of double integral: Area by double integration, Change of Order of Integration. Triple Integral in Cartesian coordinate only, Application of triple integral: Volume by triple integration.

Labs / Practicals:

N/A

References:

1. Grewal, B. S. Higher Engineering Mathematics (43rd ed.). Khanna Publishers.
2. Bali, N. P., & Goyal, M. A Text Book of Engineering Mathematics. Laxmi Publications (P) Ltd.
3. Kreyszig, E. Advanced Engineering Mathematics (9th ed.). John Wiley & Sons.
4. Ramana, B. V. Higher Engineering Mathematics. Tata McGraw-Hill.
5. Jeffery, A. Advanced Engineering Mathematics. Academic Press.

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DCSE250039	Programming Fundamentals	2	0	4	4

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Remember the syntax and basic operators in C language and its descendants.

CO2: Understand how to represent algorithms using flowcharts and pseudo-codes.

CO3: Apply well-known fundamental programming techniques for problem solving.

CO4: Analyze programming bugs through testing, stack traces, and core dumps.

CO5: Evaluate the outcomes of programs manually with dry runs and trace tables.

CO6: Create bug-free and efficient programming solutions for real-world problems.

Module 1:

Fundamentals of programming, program vs algorithm, implementing algorithms.
Language-independent algorithm representation using flowcharts and pseudo-codes.
Functionality vs implementation, usage of right abstractions, code documentation.
Runtime error vs logical bug, black box vs white box testing, debugging techniques.

Module 2:

Components of a program: constants, identifiers, operators, keywords, comments.
Editor vs compiler, compilation vs interpretation, basic I/O using printf and scanf.
Variable declaration vs definition, initialization, assignment, type promotion rules.
Arithmetic, relational, logical, bitwise operators, arity, precedence and associativity.

Module 3:

Sequential control flow, expression, statement, block, identifier scope, object lifetime.
Conditional operator, selection statements: if, else, switch; nested conditions.
Iteration blocks: for, while, do-while; loop invariants, nested loops, Duff's device.
Labels, jump statements: break, continue, goto; structured programming.

Module 4:

Function declaration vs definition, parameter vs argument, call by value, void type.
Local vs external variables, static variables, recursion, tail call, inline definition.
Arrays, random access, string, array vs pointer, array of array, variable-length array.
Enums, structures, bit-fields, padding, unions, compound literals, incomplete types.

Module 5:

Stack and heap layout, dynamic memory allocation, dangling pointer, memory leak.
Headers, preprocessing directives, multiple source files, internal vs external linkage.
Command-line arguments, C standard library, file I/O, buffering, signal handling.
Portability issues, undefined behavior, buffer overflow and other vulnerabilities.

Labs / Practicals:

All programming solutions should conform to ISO C99 standard (or later revisions).

01. Test the precedence and associativity of arithmetic operators in C: *, /, %, +, -.

02. Test the outcomes of relational and equality operators in C.

03. Test the short-circuit evaluation of && and || using function calls as operands.
04. Test the bitwise operators in C with unsigned and signed types: left shift, right shift, &, ^, |.
05. Convert from metric prefix (KB/MB/GB/TB) to binary prefix (KiB/MiB/GiB/TiB).
06. Use if-else-if ladder to print the grade as per the score obtained in a subject.
07. Find the mean, median, mode, variance, and standard deviation for a list of scores.
08. Print values using additive/subtractive rules of roman numerals: I, V, X, L, C, D, M.
09. Use nested loops to generate asymmetric and symmetric patterns of arbitrary size.
10. Check whether a given string is a palindrome (or not) without reversing the string.
11. Write a function to check whether an array of integers is already sorted (or not).
12. Write a function for primality testing, and use it to find first n pairs of twin primes.
13. Write a function to generate the Collatz sequence (up to 1) for a positive integer.
14. Generate the terms of Fibonacci sequence using iterative and recursive approaches.
15. Print optimal sequence of moves for a given instance of "Towers of Hanoi" puzzle.
16. Find all combinations to make a given payment from a limited set of coin types.
17. Find vowel count in a string using a lookup table for case-insensitive vowel check.
18. Write a function to check whether a string is a valid email ID (or not).
19. Use case-insensitive and dot-insensitive matching to check if two email IDs are same.
20. Display a countdown timer in HH:MM:SS format using carriage return ("\r").
21. Get current time and find clockwise angles of hour hand, minute hand, second hand.
22. Find the day of week for any date in Gregorian calendar using doomsday algorithm.
23. Populate an array with student details and write the attributes in a new CSV file.
24. Sort an array of student details as per roll number using qsort from stdlib.h .
25. Use bsearch from stdlib.h to fetch student details from an array sorted by roll.

References:

1. "Computer Science I" by Chris Bourke
<https://cse.unl.edu/~cbourke/ComputerScienceOne.pdf>
2. "How to Think Like a Computer Scientist (C Version)" by Thomas Scheffler and Allen Benjamin Downey
<https://github.com/tscheffl/ThinkC/raw/master/PDF/Think-C.pdf>
3. "Foundations of Computer Science (C Edition)" by Alfred Vaino Aho and Jeffrey David Ullman
<http://infolab.stanford.edu/~ullman/focs.html>
4. "The C Programming Language (Second Edition)" by Brian Wilson Kernighan and Dennis MacAlistair Ritchie
<https://www.oreilly.com/library/view/c-programming-language/9780133086249>

5. "C Programming: A Modern Approach (Second Edition)" by Kim N. King
<http://knking.com/books/c2>

6. "Modern C (Third Edition)" by Jens Gustedt
<https://inria.hal.science/hal-02383654v2/file/modernC.pdf>

7. "The C Book (Second Edition)" by Mike Banahan, Declan Brady, and Mark Doran
https://publications.gbdirect.co.uk/c_book

8. "Beej's Guide to C Programming" by Brian Hall
https://beej.us/guide/bgc/pdf/bgc_a4_c_2.pdf

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DOEE250033	Basic Electrical & Electronics Engineering	2	1	2	4

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Analyze basic DC and AC electrical circuits using Ohm's Law, Kirchhoff's Laws, and network theorems.

CO2: Understand and explain power generation methods, transmission, and distribution, and describe the components of an electrical power system.

CO3: Identify and describe the construction and working principles of transformers, DC machines, and induction motors.

CO4: Analyze semiconductor devices like diodes, BJTs, and their applications in rectifiers, clippers, and amplifiers.

CO5: Explain the structure and operation of MOSFETs and CMOS logic circuits and their use in embedded and VLSI systems.

Module 1:

Introduction to Electrical Systems and DC Circuits

Basic concepts of electric current, voltage, power, and energy. Ohm's Law, Kirchhoff's Laws (KCL and KVL). Series and parallel circuits. Mesh and nodal analysis. Star-delta transformations. Energy sources: ideal and practical voltage and current sources.

Introduction to Power Generation and Distribution: Elementary idea of generation methods (thermal, hydro, solar, nuclear), transmission and distribution of electrical power; structure of power system; role of substations and transformers.

Module 2:

AC Circuits and Measurement

Sinusoidal voltage and current: amplitude, frequency, phase, time period. RMS and average values, form factor, peak factor. Phasor representation of sinusoidal quantities. AC analysis of pure R, L, and C components. RLC series and parallel circuits. Power in AC circuits: real, reactive, and apparent power. Power factor and its significance. Basics of three-phase systems.

Basic measuring instruments: voltmeter, ammeter, wattmeter, and energy meter.

Module 3:

Electrical Machines and Domestic Wiring

Magnetic circuits and electromagnetic induction. Transformers: principle, construction, EMF equation, efficiency, and applications. DC Machines: construction, types (motor/generator), working principle and applications. Three-phase induction motors: construction and working.

Basic concepts of domestic wiring: types of wiring, star case wiring, fuses, circuit breakers, earthing.

Module 4:

Semiconductor Devices and Applications

Semiconductors: intrinsic and extrinsic types. PN junction diode: V-I characteristics, rectifiers (half-wave and full-wave), clippers and clampers. Zener diode: breakdown and voltage regulation. BJT: construction, input-output characteristics in CE mode, application as a switch and amplifier. Basic introduction to optoelectronic devices (LED, photodiode).

Module 5:

MOSFET and CMOS Technology

MOSFET: structure, operation of nMOS and pMOS, output and transfer characteristics.

MOSFET as a switch and amplifier. CMOS logic: complementary MOS operation, CMOS inverter, static and dynamic behavior. Advantages of CMOS technology: low power, high noise margin, scalability. Applications of MOSFETs and CMOS in logic circuits, embedded systems, and VLSI design.

Labs / Practicals:

Electrical Engineering Experiments

1. Verification of Ohm's Law and Kirchhoff's Laws (KVL & KCL)
 - o Study linear resistive networks and validate current-voltage relationships.
2. Measurement of Power and Power Factor in a Single-Phase AC Circuit
 - o Calculate real, reactive, and apparent power using wattmeters and determine power factor.
3. Series and Parallel RLC Circuit Analysis
 - o Observe resonance and calculate impedance, current, and phase angle.
4. Load Test on Single-Phase Transformer
 - o Measure efficiency and voltage regulation under different loads.
5. Speed Control and Operation of a DC Motor
 - o Study working, direction control, and variation of speed with field/armature voltage.
6. Star Case Wiring and Testing of Light/Fan Circuit
 - Perform practical wiring of a basic domestic setup using star configuration; verify connections and functionality.

Electronics Engineering Experiments

7. V-I Characteristics of PN Junction Diode
 - o Plot forward and reverse bias curves; identify cut-in and breakdown voltages.
8. Half-Wave and Full-Wave Rectifier with and without Filter
 - o Measure output DC voltage, ripple factor, and waveform using CRO.
9. Zener Diode as Voltage Regulator
 - o Test voltage regulation with varying load and input voltage.
10. Input and Output Characteristics of BJT in CE Configuration
 - o Measure current gain (β) and plot characteristics for amplification.
11. MOSFET Characteristics and CMOS Inverter Operation

References:

1. V.K. Mehta, Rohit Mehta – Principles of Electrical Engineering and Electronics, S. Chand Publishing
2. D.P. Kothari, I.J. Nagrath – Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering, McGraw-Hill Education
3. M.S. Sukhija, T.K. Nagsarkar – Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering, Oxford University Press

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DASH250042	Engineering Physics	3	0	2	4

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Understand the phenomenon of interference in thin films and diffraction by slits

CO2: Understand the principle behind the working of LASERS and Optical Fibers

CO3: Understand concept of quantum mechanics and one-dimensional motion of particle

CO4: Understand various properties of semiconductor, superconductor and nanomaterial

CO5: Understand electric and magnetic field behavior and derive Maxwell equations

Module 1:

Wave Optics:

Concept of interference, Interference in thin films (reflected light)-Newton's Rings and Michelson's Interferometer, Application as wavelength measurement. Concept of Diffraction, Single slit Fraunhofer Diffraction, Diffraction Grating and Spectrum, Determination of Wavelength, Application of Grating as wavelength splitter.

Module 2:

Lasers & Optical Fibers:

Laser: Einstein's Theory of laser action, Einstein's coefficients, population inversion and lasing action, Properties of Laser beam, Construction and working of He-Ne and semiconductor lasers, Applications of Lasers in Science and engineering. Optical Fiber: Structure, Types, Features, Light guiding mechanism, Acceptance angle and Numerical Aperture.

Module 3:

Quantum Mechanics:

Concepts and Experiments that led to the discovery of Quantum Nature. Heisenberg uncertainty principle, Wave function and basic postulate of wave mechanics, Schrodinger time independent and time dependent wave equations, Physical interpretation of wave function and properties. The free particle problem - Particle in 1-dimensional and 3-dimensional boxes, Concept of Quantum mechanical tunneling.

Module 4:

Physics of Advanced Materials:

Types of semiconductors, Conductivity in semiconductors,

Energy Band Gap, Hall Effect: Theory and applications, Superconductors: Properties, Meissner effect, Type I & II superconductors, Applications of superconductors, Nanomaterials: Significance of nanoscale, Properties of nanomaterials, Basics of Synthesis of nanomaterials: top-down and bottom-up approach, Applications of nanomaterials, X-ray Diffraction.

Module 5:

Introduction to Electromagnetism:

Gradient, divergence and curl and their physical significance, Divergence and Curl of electrostatic and static Magnetic Fields, Faraday's law, equation of continuity, Displacement current, Maxwell's equations, Electromagnetic wave propagation in free space Flow of energy and Poynting vector.

Labs / Practicals:

1. To study the formation of Newton's rings and determine the wavelength of light (Sodium lamp/LASER).
2. To determine the wavelength of light (Sodium lamp/LASER) with the help of Michelson interferometer.
3. To determine the wavelength of prominent lines of light (mercury) by using plane transmission diffraction grating.
4. To determine specific rotation of sugar using half shade/ biquartz polarimeter.
5. To determine the dispersive power of material of a prism with the help of spectrometer.
6. To determine the height of given object with the help of sextant.

- 7 To determination of band gap of semiconductor using a P-N junction diode.
8. To study the Hall Effect and determination of hall coefficient and charge carrier concentration.
9. To measure the numerical aperture of an optical fiber.
10. To determine the coherence length and coherence time of laser using He -Ne laser.
11. To study the charge and discharge of a condenser and hence determine the time constant.
12. To determination of resonating frequency and bandwidth by LCR circuit.
13. To study the B-H/I-H curve and hysteresis losses in a given magnetic material.

References:

1. Halliday, Resnic and Walker, "Fundamentals of Physics", Publisher: John Wiley.
- 2 Beiser A, "Concepts of Modern Physics", Publisher: McGraw Hill International.
- 3 Ajoy Ghatak, "Optics", Publisher: Tata McGraw Hill.
- 4 S. O. Pillai, "Solid State Physics", Publisher: New Age Publishers.
- 5 A. Ghatak, K. Thyagarajan, "Introduction To Fiber Optics", Publisher: Cambridge University Press.
- 6 W.T Silfvast, "Laser Fundamentals", Publisher: Cambridge University Press.
- 7 R. Shankar, "Fundamentals of Physics", Publisher: Yale University Press, New Haven and London.
- 8 R. Shankar, Fundamentals of Physics II", Publisher: Yale University Press, New Haven and London.
- 9 David J. Griffiths, "Introduction to Electrodynamics", Publisher: Cambridge University Press.
- 10 K. K. Chattopadhyay and A. N. Banerjee, "Introduction to Nanoscience and Nanotechnology", Publisher: PHI Learning Pvt. Limited.
- 11 T. Pradeep, "NANO: The Essentials, understanding Nano science and Nanotechnology", Publisher: Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited.

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DASH250016	Communication Skills	1	0	2	2

Course Outcomes:

- CO1 : Understand the need and importance of English language.
 CO2 : Develop proficiency in the language.
 CO3 : Able to use technology to enrich communication skills.
 CO4 : Gain self-confidence with improved command over English.
 CO5 : Apply English communication skills effectively in academic, professional, and social environments.

Module 1:

Communication Fundamentals

Communication ;Meaning, Process and importance of Communication, Types and Channels of communications , Scope and Significance of Listening ,Speaking, Reading, Writing Skills.

Module 2:

Writing Skills

Basics of Grammar: Parts of Speech, Uses of Tenses, Active Passive, Narration.

Module 3:

Vocabulary Building

Word Formation, Synonyms , Antonyms, Words often Confused, One Word Substitutes, Idioms and Phrasal verbs, Abbreviations of Scientific and Technical Words.

Module 4:

Speaking Skills

Introduction to Phonetic Sounds & Articulation, Word Accent, Rhythm and Intonation, Interpersonal Communication, Oral Presentation, Body Language and Voice Modulation (Para linguistics and Non Verbal), Negotiation and Persuasion, Group Discussion, Interview Techniques (Telephonic and Video conferencing).

Module 5:

Technical Writing

Job application, CV writing, Business Letters, Notices, Report Writing, Minutes, E-mail Etiquette, Blog Writing.

Labs / Practicals:

1. Introducing Oneself, Exercise on Parts of Speech & Exercise on Tense.
2. Exercise on Agreement, Narration, Active Passive Voice & Dialogue Conversation.
3. Exercise on Writing Skills and Listening Comprehension.
4. Practice of Phonemes, Word Accent, Intonation, JAM Session.
5. Individual Presentation, Extempore and Picture Interpretation.
6. Vocabulary Building Exercises (One Word Substitute, Synonyms, Antonyms, Words Often Confused etc.) & Group Discussion.

References:

1. "The Essence of Effective Communication", Ludlow R. and Panton F., Pubs: Prentice Hall.
2. "Effective Communication Skills", Kulbhushan Kumar, Khanna Publishing House.
3. "A University Grammar of English", Quirk R. and Sidney G., Pubs: Pearson Education.
4. "High School English Grammar", Wren and Martin, Pubs: S. Chand & Company Ltd.
5. "Essentials of Business Communication", Guffrey M.E., Pubs: South-Western College Publishing.
6. "Technical Communication: Principles and Practice", Raman M. and Sharma S., Pubs: Oxford University Press.
7. "Effective Business Communication", Rodrigues M.V., Pubs: Concept Publishing Company, Delhi.

8. "English Vocabulary in Use", McCarthy M. and Felicity O' Dell.

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DASH250039	Engineering Mathematics II	3	1	0	4

Course Outcomes:

CO1 : Analyze the behavior of sequences and series using convergence tests and apply them in evaluating infinite processes.

CO2 : Construct Fourier series representations of periodic functions and apply them in engineering and data modeling contexts.

CO3 : Compute Laplace transforms of various functions including step and impulse functions, and use them for solving engineering problems.

CO4 : Perform inverse Laplace transforms and use them effectively to solve initial value problems in engineering models.

CO5 : Use Fourier transforms and their properties to switch between time and frequency domains, aiding AI applications such as image/signal processing and neural network optimization.

Module 1:

Sequences and Series (9 hrs)

Limit of a sequence, monotone and Cauchy sequences, properties of convergent sequences, examples. Infinite series, positive series, tests for convergence and divergence, integral test, alternating series, Leibnitz test.

Module 2:

Fourier Series (9 hrs)

Fourier Series of Periodic functions (Euler's Formulas and Dirichlet's conditions), Even and odd function expansions (Half range sine cosine series), Fourier series over arbitrary intervals (Change of interval techniques).

Module 3:

Laplace Transformation (7 hrs)

Laplace Transforms: Laplace Transform of standard functions, First shifting theorem, Second shifting theorem, Unit step function, Dirac delta function, Laplace transforms of functions when they are multiplied and divided by 't', Laplace transforms of derivatives (First and second derivative) of functions, Laplace Transformation of integral of functions, Evaluation of integrals by Laplace transforms.

Module 4:

Inverse Laplace Transformation and Applications (11 hrs)

Inverse Laplace transform by partial fractions and shifting theorem, convolution theorem (without proof). Applications: solving Initial value problems of first order by Laplace Transform method.

Module 5:

Fourier Transformation (9 hrs)

Introduction to Fourier Transform, Properties- Linearity, Time and frequency shifting property (1st and 2nd shifting theorem), Differentiation and integration in time domain and their transforms, Fourier Integral theorem (statement only), Fourier transform and its inverse, Convolution theorem (Statement and applications).

Labs / Practicals:

N/A

References:

1. Bali, N. P., & Goyal, M. A Text Book of Engineering Mathematics. Laxmi Publications (P) Ltd.
2. Kreyszig, E. Advanced Engineering Mathematics (9th ed.). John Wiley & Sons, New Delhi.
3. Ramana, B. V. Higher Engineering Mathematics. Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi.
4. Grewal, B. S. Higher Engineering Mathematics. Khanna Publishers, New Delhi.
5. H.K. Dass, Advanced Engineering Mathematics. S. Chand & Company Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
6. Jain, R. K., & Iyengar, S. R. K. Advanced Engineering Mathematics. Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi.
7. Dass, H. K., & Verma, R. Engineering Mathematics. S. Chand & Company Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
8. Pundir, R. S., & Pundir, S. Engineering Mathematics. Laxmi Publications (P) Ltd.
9. Ghosh, S. C. Engineering Mathematics. PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.
10. Gupta, C. S., & Malik, A. Mathematical Analysis and Applications. Wiley Eastern / Narosa Publishing House

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DOEE250059	Digital Electronics	3	0	2	4

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Perform conversions between number systems and design logic functions using basic and universal gates.
 CO2: Simplify Boolean expressions using Karnaugh Maps and Boolean algebra for circuit minimization.
 CO3: Design and analyze combinational logic circuits like adders, subtractors, multiplexers, and decoders.
 CO4: Understand and implement sequential circuits such as flip-flops, counters, and shift registers.
 CO5: Understand the architecture and applications of memory units and programmable logic devices.

Module 1:

Number System and Logic Gates: Representation and interconversion among binary, octal, decimal, and hexadecimal number systems, Binary arithmetic operations: addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division, Binary Coded Decimal (BCD), Excess-3, and Gray codes, Signed and unsigned binary number representation, 1's and 2's complement techniques for binary subtraction, Code conversions: Binary to BCD, Excess-3, and Gray codes, and vice versa, Logic gates: AND, OR, NOT, NAND, NOR, XOR, XNOR, Universal gates and implementation of basic logic functions using universal gates.

Module 2:

Boolean Algebra and Logic Simplification: Boolean laws and theorems, DeMorgan's theorems, SOP and POS forms, Canonical forms, Karnaugh Map (2, 3, 4 variables) – minterms and maxterms, Quine-McCluskey method (basic idea), Logic expression simplification and gate minimization.

Module 3:

Combinational Logic Circuits: Adders: Half adder, full adder, ripple carry adder, carry look-ahead adder, Subtractors: Half and full subtractors, Comparators, Multiplexers (MUX) and De-multiplexers (DEMUX) Encoders and Decoders, BCD to 7-segment decoder, Design of combinational logic using MUX, DEMUX.

Module 4:

Sequential Logic Circuits: Latches and Flip-flops: SR, D, T, JK, Master-Slave, Characteristic tables and excitation tables, Edge and level triggering, Timing diagrams, Counters: Asynchronous (ripple) and Synchronous counters, Up/down counters, modulo-N counters, Shift registers: SISO, SIPO, PISO, PIPO, Ring counter and Johnson counter, Mealy and Moore Finite State Machines (FSMs).

Module 5:

Memory & Logic Families: Classification of memories: RAM, ROM, PROM, EPROM, EEPROM, Memory decoding and address space, Overview of programmable logic devices: PLA, PAL, CPLD, FPGA (introductory), Logic families: TTL, CMOS. Characteristics: propagation delay, power dissipation, noise margin, fan-out, fan-in.

Labs / Practicals:

1. Verification of Logic Gates: Implement and verify the truth tables of AND, OR, NOT, NAND, NOR, XOR, and XNOR gates.
2. Universal Gates Implementation: Realize basic logic functions using only NAND or NOR gates.
3. Boolean Expression Simplification: Simplify given Boolean expressions and implement the minimized circuits using logic gates.
4. Design of Half Adder and Full Adder: Construct and test circuits for half and full adders using logic gates.
5. Design of Half Subtractor and Full Subtractor: Implement and verify half and full subtractor circuits.
6. Multiplexer and Demultiplexer: Design and test 4:1 MUX and 1:4 DEMUX circuits.
7. Flip-Flop Implementations: Implement and observe SR, D, T, and JK flip-flops using basic gates or ICs.
8. Counters: Design and test asynchronous and synchronous up/down counters (e.g., mod-8, mod-10).
9. Shift Registers: Construct and analyze SIPO, SISO, PIPO, and PISO shift registers.

10. BCD to 7-Segment Display: Design a decoder to display BCD inputs on a 7-segment LED display.

References:

1. M. Morris Mano, Michael D. Ciletti – Digital Design, Pearson Education
2. R.P. Jain – Modern Digital Electronics, McGraw-Hill Education
3. Thomas L. Floyd – Digital Fundamentals, Pearson Education
4. John F. Wakerly – Digital Design: Principles and Practices, Pearson
5. Tokheim – Digital Electronics: Principles and Applications, McGraw-Hill Education

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DCSA250016	Computer Aided Graphics Design	1	1	4	4

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Understand the fundamental principles of computer graphics and graphic design.

CO2: Apply transformations, projections, and rendering techniques for 2D and 3D modeling.

CO3: Develop proficiency in using CAD and vector graphic design tools for technical drawings and creative graphics.

CO4: Demonstrate the ability to perform digital editing, modeling, and visualization using software like AutoCAD, Adobe Illustrator, or Blender.

CO5: Create complete design projects from concept to digital representation, including rendering and documentation.

Module 1:

Basics of Computer Graphics: Introduction to Computer Graphics, Applications of Graphics in Design, Pixel and Resolution Concepts, Raster vs Vector Graphics, Coordinate Systems, Line and Circle Drawing Algorithms (DDA, Bresenham).

Module 2:

2D Transformations and Viewing: Basic 2D Transformations: Translation, Rotation, Scaling, Reflection, Shearing. Homogeneous Coordinates, Matrix Representation of Transformations, Composite Transformations. Windowing and Clipping Techniques: Cohen–Sutherland, Liang–Barsky.

Module 3:

3D Graphics and Modeling: 3D Coordinate Systems, 3D Transformations, Projection Techniques (Perspective and Parallel), Hidden Surface Removal, Basics of 3D Modeling and Visualization, Introduction to 3D Modeling Tools (e.g., Blender/AutoCAD).

Module 4:

Graphic Design Tools and Techniques: Introduction to Design Software: Adobe Illustrator/CorelDRAW/Inkscape. Vector Graphics Tools: Pen, Shape, Path Editing. Typography, Colors, Layers, and Effects. Designing Logos, Brochures, and Posters.

Module 5:

CAD and Real-World Applications: Introduction to AutoCAD or Equivalent CAD Tool, Drawing 2D and 3D Objects, Layers and Blocks, Dimensioning and Annotation, Rendering and Exporting Drawings. Application of CAD in Engineering Drawings, Architecture, and Product Design.

Labs / Practicals:

Module 1 & 2 – 2D Graphics and Transformations

1. Implement DDA Line Drawing Algorithm using C/C++ or Python.
2. Perform 2D Transformations (Translation, Rotation, Scaling, Reflection) on a geometric shape.
3. Implement Cohen–Sutherland Line Clipping Algorithm for windowing and clipping.

Module 3 – 3D Graphics and Modeling

4. Create and Transform 3D Objects (e.g., Cube, Sphere) using Blender.
5. Apply Perspective and Parallel Projections to a 3D model and visualize the differences.

Module 4 – Graphic Design Tools

6. Design a Logo using vector graphic tools in Adobe Illustrator or Inkscape.
7. Create a Poster or Brochure using typography, color themes, and shapes.

Module 5 – CAD Applications

8. Draw a 2D Engineering Component using AutoCAD with layers and dimensions.
9. Model a Simple 3D Object in AutoCAD and apply rendering.

10. Export and Annotate Drawings from AutoCAD for documentation or print-ready formats.

References:

1. Donald Hearn and M. Pauline Baker – Computer Graphics with OpenGL, Pearson Education.
2. D. F. Rogers and J. A. Adams – Mathematical Elements for Computer Graphics, McGraw-Hill.
3. Sham Tickoo – Learning AutoCAD: A Project-Based Tutorial, CADCIM Technologies.
4. Adobe Creative Team – Adobe Illustrator Classroom in a Book, Adobe Press.
5. Blender Foundation – Blender Basics: Classroom Tutorial Book, Blender Foundation.

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DASH250030	Economics for Engineers	1	1	0	2

Course Outcomes:

CO1 : Understand basic economic concepts, including demand, supply, cost, and market structures.

CO2 : Analyze the economic feasibility of engineering projects using cost-benefit and break-even analysis.

CO3 : Evaluate different investment alternatives using engineering economic tools like NPV, IRR, and Payback Period.

CO4 : Apply knowledge of macroeconomic indicators and fiscal/monetary policies in the context of engineering.

CO5 : Develop the ability to assess the economic impact of engineering decisions in real-world scenarios.

Module 1:

Basic Economic Concepts

Introduction to Economics: Micro vs Macro, Utility, Demand and Supply Analysis, Elasticity of Demand and Supply, Equilibrium, Law of Diminishing Returns, Opportunity Cost.

Module 2:

Cost and Production Analysis

Types of Costs: Fixed, Variable, Marginal, Average, Total, Cost-Output Relationship, Break-even Analysis, Law of Variable Proportions, Returns to Scale, Cost-Volume-Profit Analysis.

Module 3:

Market Structures and Pricing

Types of Market: Perfect Competition, Monopoly, Oligopoly, Monopolistic Competition, Pricing Strategies, Price Discrimination, Government Policies and Pricing.

Module 4:

Engineering Economics

Time Value of Money, Present Worth and Future Worth, Net Present Value (NPV), Internal Rate of Return (IRR), Payback Period, Comparison of Investment Alternatives, Depreciation and Inflation Considerations.

Module 5:

Macroeconomic Concepts

National Income, GDP, GNP, Inflation, Deflation, Unemployment, Fiscal and Monetary Policy, Role of RBI and Government in Economic Planning, Economic Indicators Relevant to Engineers.

Labs / Practicals:

N/A

References:

1. R. Panneerselvam, Engineering Economics, PHI Learning.
2. D.M. Mithani, Managerial Economics, Himalaya Publishing House.
3. M.L. Jhingan, Microeconomic Theory, Vrinda Publications, Latest Edition.
4. Chan S. Park, Contemporary Engineering Economics, Pearson Education.
5. Paul A. Samuelson and William D. Nordhaus, Economics, McGraw Hill.

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DASH250028	Discrete Mathematics	3	1	0	4

Course Outcomes:

CO1 : Apply propositional and predicate logic in the formalization of mathematical and computer science problems.

CO2 : Solve number-theoretic and combinatorial problems using modular arithmetic and binomial identities.

CO3 : Implement counting strategies and solve discrete problems using pigeonhole and inclusion-exclusion principles.

CO4 : Analyze and model partially ordered sets and apply lattice and Boolean algebra in digital logic design.

CO5 : Understand and apply graph theory concepts to real-world problems such as routing and the Travelling Salesman Problem.

Module 1:

Logic and Set Theory (8 hrs)

Propositional and Predicate Logic: Statements, Predicates and quantifiers, nested quantifiers, Logical connectives, truth tables, logical equivalences

Set Theory: Sets and set operations, Venn diagrams, set identities

Functions: definitions, domain, codomain, range, Inverse and composition of functions.

Module 2:

Number Theory and Arithmetic (8 hrs)

Basic Number Theory: Division algorithm, divisibility, Prime numbers and prime factorization, Greatest Common Divisor (GCD) and Least Common Multiple (LCM)

Modular Arithmetic: Congruence relations and properties, Applications in computing and cryptography.

Module 3:

Combinatorics and Binomial Principles (6 hrs)

Permutations and Combinations, Pigeonhole Principle: Basic and generalized form, Applications in problem-solving, Inclusion-Exclusion Principle, Binomial Theorem (without proof): General term, middle term, Applications in algebra and combinatorics, Pascal's Identity: Construction and properties.

Module 4:

Lattices and Boolean Algebra (10 hrs)

Partially ordered sets (Posets), Hasse diagrams

Lattices: Definition and basic properties, Bounded, distributive, and complemented lattices

Boolean algebra: Definition, identities, and operations

Boolean functions: Sum of Products (SOP), Product of Sum (POS) forms and simplification basics.

Module 5:

Relations and Graph Theory (8 hrs)

Relations: Types and properties: reflexivity, symmetry, transitivity, Representations of relations, Equivalence relations

Graphs: Basic terminology and types of graphs, Graph representations: adjacency matrix, incidence matrix, adjacency list, Connectivity, Eulerian and Hamiltonian paths and circuits, Travelling Salesman Problem (TSP): introduction, formulation.

Labs / Practicals:

N/A

References:

1. Rosen Kenneth H., Discrete Mathematics and its Applications, McGraw Hill.
2. Balakrishnan S., Discrete Mathematics, Laxmi Publications.
3. Babu Ram, Discrete Mathematics, Pearson Education / Vikas Publishing.
4. Kolman Bernard, Busby Robert C. and Ross Sharon Cutler, Discrete Mathematical Structures, Pearson Education.
5. Tremblay J.P. and Manohar R., Discrete Mathematics, McGraw Hill.
6. Deo Narsingh, Graph Theory with Applications, PHI Learning.
7. Liu C.L., Elements of Discrete Mathematics, McGraw Hill.

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DCSE250055	Data Structures	3	0	2	4

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Remember the different types of linear and non-linear data structures.

CO2: Understand how structuring of data can reduce the average access time.

CO3: Apply concrete data structures to implement abstract data structures.

CO4: Analyze the fundamental operations supported by various data structures.

CO5: Evaluate the number of steps required to do an operation on a data structure.

CO6: Create efficient implementations that are suitable for real-world applications.

Module 1:

Multi-dimensional arrays, addressing in row-major and column-major orderings.

Searching: linear search, binary search, uniform binary search, interpolation search.

Sorting by comparison: selection, bubble, insertion, Shell sort, quicksort, mergesort.

Non-comparison sorting: counting sort, pigeonhole sort, radix sort (LSD and MSD).

Module 2:

Linked lists types: linear and circular, unidirectional and bidirectional.

Operations on linked lists: create, insert, delete, traverse, reverse, find.

Open address hashing, collision, linear probing, quadratic probing, double hashing.

Hashing with separate chaining, load factor, applications of hash tables.

Module 3:

Abstract data structures, concrete implementation using arrays and linked lists.

Stacks: LIFO access, operations (push, pop, top), call stack, expression evaluation.

Queues: FIFO access, operations (enqueue, dequeue, peek), linear queue, ring buffer.

Double-ended queue (input-restricted, output-restricted), priority queue, DE PQ.

Module 4:

Graphs (undirected and directed), adjacency matrix, adjacency list, weighted graphs.

Graph traversals: breadth-first search, depth-first search, iterative deepening search.

Graph connectivity, directed acyclic graphs, topological sorting, spanning trees.

Arborescence, branching factor, binary trees (skew, strict, complete, perfect).

Module 5:

Tree traversal: pre-order (NLR), in-order (LNR), post-order (LRN), reverse variants.

Binary heap (min-heap and max-heap), Fibonacci heap, binomial heap, heapsort.

Binary search tree (BST), sorting with BST, threaded BST (single and double).

Disjoint-set data structure, operations: makeset, find, union (by rank or by size).

Labs / Practicals:

Each data structure and supporting algorithms should be implemented in C or Python.

01. Use arrays to store univariate polynomials for doing addition and multiplication.

02. Write a function to find min/max element and use it to implement selection sort.

03. Implement an adaptive variant of bubble sort that runs in linear time for best case.
04. Implement insertion sort with a type-agnostic design (like qsort from stdlib.h).
05. Perform non-comparative sorting with counting sort and radix sort (LSD and MSD).
06. Create unidirectional and bidirectional linked lists with linear and circular variants.
07. Create open address hash tables with linear probe, quadratic probe, double hashing.
08. Create hash table with an array of pointers for separate chaining using linked lists.
09. Implement stack, queue (linear and circular), deque using arrays and linked lists.
10. Convert among prefix, infix, postfix expressions, and evaluate the postfix notation.
11. Perform breadth-first traversal, depth-first traversal, topological sort on a digraph.
12. Implement priority queue using binary max heap, supporting insertion and deletion.
13. Heapify an array of strings in linear time and do heap sort in lexicographic order.
14. Perform insert and delete on a binary search tree threaded for in-order traversal.
15. Implement disjoint-set data structure supporting makeset, find, union operations.

References:

1. "Think Data Structures" by Allen Benjamin Downey
<https://greenteapress.com/thinkdast/thinkdast.pdf>
2. "Open Data Structures: An Introduction" by Pat Morin
https://www.aupress.ca/app/uploads/120226_99Z_Morin_2013-Open_Data_Structures.pdf
3. "An Open Guide to Data Structures and Algorithms" by Paul W. Bible and Lucas Moser
<https://pressbooks.palni.org/anopenguidetodatastructuresandalgorithms>
4. "Computer Science II" by Chris Bourke
<https://cse.unl.edu/~cbourke/ComputerScienceTwo.pdf>
5. "Data Structures and Algorithms" by Alfred Vaino Aho, John Edward Hopcroft, Jeffrey David Ullman
<https://dl.acm.org/doi/10.5555/577958>
6. "Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis in C (Second Edition)" by Mark Allen Weiss
<https://dl.acm.org/doi/10.5555/248735>

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DOEE250044	Computer Organization and Architecture	3	0	2	4

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Explain processor fundamentals, instruction representation, and hardware operations including arithmetic and logical functions.

CO2: Analyze instruction set architectures, addressing modes, and computer arithmetic with parallelism and SIMD extensions.

CO3: Design basic datapath and pipelined architectures, and evaluate instruction-level parallelism and hazards in modern processors.

CO4: Demonstrate memory mapping techniques, cache design, memory hierarchy, and virtual memory mechanisms.

CO5: Evaluate memory management strategies including RAID levels, disk storage, multithreading, and multiprocessor systems.

Module 1:

Introduction of Processor: Introduction, Technologies for building Processors and Memory, Performance, The Power Wall, Operations of the Computer Hardware, Operands Signed and Unsigned numbers, Representing Instructions, Logical Operations, Instructions for Making Decisions

Module 2:

Instructions Set: MIPS Addressing for 32-Bit Immediate and Addresses, Parallelism and Instructions: Synchronization, Translating and Starting a Program, Addition and Subtraction, Multiplication, Division, Floating Point, Parallelism and Computer Arithmetic: Sub word Parallelism, Streaming SIMD Extensions and Advanced Vector Extensions in x86.

Module 3:

Architecture Building Block: Logic Design Conventions, building a Datapath, A Simple Implementation Scheme, overview of Pipelining, Pipelined Datapath, Data Hazards: Forwarding versus Stalling, Control Hazards, Exceptions, Parallelism via Instructions, The ARM Cortex – A8 and Intel Core i7 Pipelines, Instruction –Level Parallelism and Matrix Multiply Hardware Design language.

Module 4:

Memory Mapping: Memory Technologies, Basics of Caches, Measuring and Improving Cache Performance, dependable memory hierarchy, Virtual Machines, Virtual Memory, Using FSM to Control a Simple Cache, Parallelism and Memory Hierarchy: Redundant Arrays of Inexpensive Disks, Advanced Material: Implementing Cache Controllers.

Module 5:

Memory Management: Disk Storage and Dependability, RAID levels, performance of storage systems, Introduction to multi- threading clusters, message passing multiprocessors.

Labs / Practicals:

Module 1 & 2: Processor Basics and Instruction Set

- Simulation of Basic Arithmetic Operations in MIPS Assembly
 - Objective: Write MIPS assembly code to perform addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division of two integers.
 - Tool: MIPS Simulator (e.g., QtSpim, MARS)
- Binary and Hexadecimal Conversion & Representation
 - Objective: Implement a program (in C or Assembly) to convert between binary, hexadecimal, and decimal formats; demonstrate signed and unsigned number representations.

3. Instruction Encoding and Decoding

- o Objective: Manually encode and decode sample MIPS instructions and verify using a simulator.

Module 3: Datapath and Pipelining

4. Design a Basic Arithmetic Logic Unit (ALU) Using VHDL/Verilog

- o Objective: Implement an ALU capable of performing AND, OR, ADD, SUB, and SLT operations.
- o Tool: Xilinx Vivado / ModelSim / Logisim

5. Simulate Single-Cycle and Multi-Cycle Datapaths

- o Objective: Model a simplified processor datapath (single-cycle and pipelined) and compare performance.
- o Tool: Digital Simulator / Logisim / Ripes (RISC-V simulator)

6. Pipeline Hazard Detection and Resolution

- o Objective: Simulate and analyze data and control hazards in a pipelined processor; demonstrate stalling and forwarding.

Module 4 & 5: Memory Mapping and Management

7. Cache Memory Simulation

- o Objective: Simulate direct-mapped, fully-associative, and set-associative caches; compute hit/miss ratio.
- o Tool: Custom Python/C program or existing cache simulator tools.

8. Implementation of Virtual Memory using Paging

- o Objective: Simulate address translation using page tables; demonstrate page faults and TLBs.
- o Tool: Python or Java-based simulation

9. Disk Scheduling Algorithm Simulation

- o Objective: Implement and compare performance of FCFS, SSTF, SCAN, and LOOK disk scheduling algorithms.

10. RAID Level Simulation and Performance Comparison

- Objective: Simulate different RAID levels (RAID 0, 1, 5) and evaluate redundancy, speed, and fault tolerance.

References:

1. David A. Patterson and John L. Hennessey, "Computer organization and design, The Hardware/Software interface", Morgan Kaufman / Elsevier, Fifth edition, 2014
2. V. Carl Hamacher, Zvonko G. Varanescic, and Safat G. Zaky, "Computer Organization ", 6 th edition, McGraw-Hill Inc, 2012.
3. William Stallings, "Computer Organization and Architecture", 8th Edition, Pearson Education, 2010

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DOAI250029	Artificial Intelligence with Python	2	0	4	4

Course Outcomes:

- CO1: Define AI concepts, its history, types, and distinguish AI from human intelligence.
 CO2: Implement and evaluate machine learning models using Python for supervised and unsupervised tasks.
 CO3: Develop basic deep learning models using neural networks and understand CNNs for image classification.
 CO4: Apply NLP techniques such as text preprocessing, sentiment analysis, and language modeling.
 CO5: Demonstrate fundamental computer vision tasks using OpenCV for image processing and analysis.
 CO6: Able to design and implement various machine learning algorithms in a range of real-world applications.

Module 1:

Introduction to Artificial Intelligence

- Definition and Goals of AI
- History and Applications of AI
- Types of AI (Narrow, General, Super)
- Intelligent Agents and Environments
- AI vs Human Intelligence
- Python for AI: Libraries Overview (NumPy, Pandas, Matplotlib, Scikit-learn)

Module 2:

Machine Learning

- Overview of Machine Learning and Types (Supervised, Unsupervised, Reinforcement)
- Data Preprocessing and Visualization
- Supervised Learning Algorithms: Linear Regression, k-NN, Decision Trees
- Unsupervised Learning: k-Means Clustering
- Model Evaluation: Accuracy, Confusion Matrix, Cross-validation

Module 3:

Introduction to Deep Learning

- Introduction to Neural Networks (Perceptrons, FeedForward Networks, Gradient Descent).
- Basic Concepts of Deep Learning (Layers, Activation Function)
- Introduction to Convolutional Neural Networks (CNNs) for Image classification.
- Simple Neural Network Implementation in Python

Module 4:

Natural Language Processing and its Applications

- Introduction to NLP
- Text Preprocessing (Tokenization, Stop Words, Lemmatization)
- Bag of Words and TF-IDF
- Sentiment Analysis using Python
- Real-world AI Applications: Chatbots, Image Recognition, Recommendation Systems

Module 5:

Computer Vision and its Applications

- Introduction to Computer Vision
- Image Processing Basics (Image Presentation, Pixels, Color Models).
- Image Filtering (Blurring, Sharpening, Edge Detection (Sobel, Canny)
- OpenCV Library for Computer Vision in Python

Labs / Practicals:

List of 10 Practical Exercises

1. Using a simple Linear Regression Model (Scikit-Learn) predict house prices based on a single feature (eg. Square Footage) using a synthetic or small real-world dataset.
2. Using KNN Model (Scikit-Learn) classify the iris dataset. Evaluate its accuracy using a train-test, split and visualize the decision boundaries (if possible, for 2 features).
3. Apply the K-Means clustering algorithm to a given dataset (eg Customer segmentation data). Determine an appropriate number of cluster using the elbow method.
4. Build a simple Feed-Forward neural network (using Tensorflow or Keras) with at least one hidden layer to classify the MNIST handwritten digit dataset. Train the model and report its accuracy and loss.
5. Given a collection of raw text document. Perform tokenization, lowercasing and stop word removed. Implement stemming or lemmatization. Calculate word frequencies and display the top 10 most frequent word (use NLTK Library).
6. Develop a basic sentiment analysis model using NLTK and Scikit-Learn. Train on a small dataset.
7. Load an image and perform
 - a. Convert to Gray Scale.
 - b. Apply a Gaussian blur filter.
 - c. Detect edges using the Sobel and Canny edge detector.
 - d. Display the original and processed image.
8. Using a simple CNN model to perform an image classification on a dataset.
9. Using Decision Tree Model, classify the MNIST digit dataset. Evaluate the model.
10. Using logistic regression model, classify the iris dataset and evaluate the model.

References:

1. "Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach" by Stuart Russell and Peter Norvig
2. "Python Machine Learning" by Sebastian Raschka and Vahid Mirjalili
3. "Deep Learning with Python" by François Chollet
4. Artificial Intelligence, Author: Saroj Kaushik
Publisher: Cengage Learning India
5. Programming in Python, Author: T. R. Padmanabhan
Publisher: Universities Press
6. Machine Learning, Author: V.K. Jain
Publisher: Khanna Book Publishing
7. Artificial Intelligence with Python, Author: Prateek Joshi (Indian-origin, Packt Publishing)
8. Introduction to Machine Learning, Author: Alok Sharma
Publisher: Katson Publishing House
9. "Natural Language Processing with Python" by Steven Bird, Ewan Klein, and Edward Loper (NLTK Book).
10. "Learning OpenCV: Computer Vision with the OpenCV Library" by Gary Bradski and Adrian Kaehler

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DASH250026	Design Thinking	1	0	2	2

Course Outcomes:

CO1 : Understand the core principles and process of design thinking including empathy, ideation, and prototyping.

CO2 : Apply user-centric research methods to identify and frame real-world problems.

CO3 : Generate and evaluate innovative ideas through brainstorming and collaborative design activities.

CO4 : Build and test low-fidelity prototypes to explore solution possibilities.

CO5 : Present and communicate design solutions effectively using appropriate tools and storytelling techniques.

Module 1:

Introduction to Design Thinking

Definition and Importance of Design Thinking, Comparison with Traditional Problem Solving, Mindsets for Innovation, Stanford d.school Design Process, Applications in Engineering, Business, and Social Sectors.

Module 2:

Empathize – Understanding Users

Importance of Empathy, Observation and Interview Techniques, User Persona Creation, Empathy Mapping, Journey Maps, Capturing Insights from Field Research.

Module 3:

Define and Ideate

Problem Definition and Framing: Point of View (POV) Statements, Ideation Techniques (Brainstorming, SCAMPER, Mind Mapping), Idea Evaluation and Selection Criteria.

Module 4:

Prototype and Test

Prototyping Tools and Techniques, Rapid Prototyping, Paper Prototypes, Role-Playing, Usability Testing, Feedback Integration and Iteration.

Module 5:

Communication and Implementation

Storyboarding, Pitching Ideas, Design Thinking for Entrepreneurship, Real-life Case Studies, Ethical and Sustainable Design Considerations.

Labs / Practicals:

1. Conduct user interviews and observations to develop empathy maps.
2. Create user personas and problem statements.
3. Brainstorm solutions for a chosen problem and organize ideas using mind maps.
4. Develop low-fidelity prototypes for the selected ideas.
5. Test prototypes with users and gather feedback for refinement.
6. Present project using storyboards and pitch decks.
7. Group project: Apply the design thinking process to a real-world challenge and document the journey.
8. Use tools like Canva, Miro, or Figma for visualizing and presenting ideas.
9. Role-play-based usability tests.
10. Peer review and reflection journal on the design process.

References:

1. Tim Brown, Change by Design, Harper Business.
2. Rolf Faste, Design Thinking Methodology, Stanford University Materials.
3. Jeanne Liedtka & Tim Ogilvie, Designing for Growth: A Design Thinking Toolkit for Managers, Columbia

Business School Publishing.

4. Nigel Cross, Design Thinking: Understanding How Designers Think and Work, Berg Publishers.
5. Plattner, Meinel, Leifer, Design Thinking: Understand – Improve – Apply, Springer.

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DCSE250060	Database Management Systems	2	0	4	4

Course Outcomes:

- CO1. Understand the basic database concepts, data models, schemas and instances.
 CO2. Learn database design using Entity Relationship model and learn the use of constraints and relational algebra operations.
 CO3. Gain proficiency in SQL and construct queries using SQL.
 CO4. Understand the importance of normalization in database design.
 CO5. Understand transaction processing, concurrency control and recovery

Module 1:

Introduction to Databases, File systems vs. Database systems, Characteristics of DBMS, Applications of DBMS, Advantages of using a DBMS, Database users and administrators, Three-level architecture of DBMS (ANSI/SPARC architecture), Data independence, Database schema, Instance, Generalization, Specialization, Structure of a DBMS, Overview of DBMS software (e.g., MySQL, SQL Server, Oracle, PostgreSQL)

Module 2:

Introduction to Data models: Hierarchical, Network, Relational, Object-oriented, Data Modeling using Entity Relationship (ER) model: entities, entity types, attributes, relationships, relationship types, E/R diagram notation, examples.

Relational data model: Concepts, schema, instances, keys, constraints, Relational algebra: Select, project, union, set difference, Cartesian product, joins, ER to Relational mapping, Relational algebra and relational calculus, Tuple Relational Calculus, Domain Relational Calculus

Module 3:

Structured Query Language (SQL): Basics of SQL, DDL, DML, DCL, structure – creation, alteration, defining constraints – Primary key, foreign key, unique, not null, check, IN operator, Functions - aggregate functions, Built-in functions – numeric, date, string functions, set operations, sub-queries, correlated sub-queries, Use of group by, having, order by, join and its types, Exist, Any, All, view and its types. Transaction control commands – Commit, Rollback, Save point, Cursors, Indexes, stored procedures, Triggers

Module 4:

Normalization – Introduction, Non loss decomposition and functional dependencies, First, Second, and third normal forms – dependency preservation, Boyce/Codd normal form.

Higher Normal Forms - Introduction, Multi-valued dependencies and Fourth normal form, Join dependencies and Fifth normal form.

Module 5:

Transaction management and Concurrency control: Transaction processing and Error recovery - concepts of transaction processing, ACID properties, and serializability concurrency control, Lock based concurrency control (2PL, Deadlocks), Time stamping methods, optimistic methods, and database recovery management. Error recovery and logging, undo, redo, undo-redo logging and recovery methods, Introduction to database security concepts.

Labs / Practicals:

1. Create a database, define tables using DDL, apply constraints (Primary, Foreign, Not Null, Unique).
2. Insert, update, delete, and retrieve records using SQL DML commands.
3. Write SQL queries using WHERE, ORDER BY, GROUP BY, HAVING, LIKE, etc.
4. Write SQL queries to demonstrate the use of INNER JOIN, LEFT OUTER JOIN, RIGHT OUTER JOIN, and SELF JOIN using appropriate sample tables.
5. Write nested subqueries with IN, EXISTS, and ANY/ALL.

6. Draw ER diagram for a sample application (e.g., Library or Hospital), map it to relational schema.
7. Normalize sample unstructured data up to 3NF or BCNF. Implement before-and-after schemas in SQL.
8. Create and execute stored procedures/functions for common operations.

References:

1. Silberschatz, Korth, Sudarshan – Database System Concepts, McGraw Hill Year: 2020 (7th edition).
2. Elmasri and Navathe – Fundamentals of Database Systems, Pearson Edition 2016
3. Raghu Ramakrishnan, Johannes Gehrke – Database Management Systems, McGraw Hill
4. Database Systems Concepts Author H.f.Korth and Silberschatz Publisher McGraw Hill
5. Database System Author Hector Garcia-Molina, Jeff Ullman, and Jennifer Widom Publisher Pearson Edition 2nd Edition
6. C.J. Date – An Introduction to Database Systems, Pearson

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DCSE250010	Design and Analysis of Algorithms	3	0	2	4

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Understand the fundamental concepts of algorithm design and analysis.

CO2: Implement and analyze algorithms using different design paradigms.

CO3: Have the mathematical foundation in analysis of algorithms

CO4: Understand different algorithmic design strategies like Divide and conquer, Dynamic programming, greedy Algorithms, backtracking.

CO5: Analyze the efficiency of algorithms using time and space complexity theory

Module 1:

Notion of Algorithm, Role of algorithms in computing, Growth of functions- Asymptotic notations, Mathematical Analysis of Non-Recursive and Recursive Algorithms, Brute Force Approaches - Introduction, Selection Sort and Bubble Sort, Sequential Search. Brute Force String Matching.

Module 2:

Divide and Conquer: General Method, Defective Chess Board, Binary Search, Merge Sort, Quick Sort, Heap sort and its performance.

Module 3:

The Greedy Method: The General Method, Amortized Complexity, Knapsack Problem, Job Sequencing with Deadlines, Minimum-Cost Spanning Trees: Prim's Algorithm, Kruskal's Algorithm; Single Source Shortest Paths; Dynamic Programming:

The General Method, Matrix Chain Multiplication, Longest Common Subsequence, Warshall's Algorithm, Floyd's Algorithm for the All-Pairs Shortest Paths Problem, Single-Source Shortest Paths: General Weights, 0/1 Knapsack, The Traveling Salesperson problem.

Module 4:

Decrease-And-Conquer Approaches, Space-Time Tradeoffs

Decrease and Conquer Approaches: Introduction, Insertion Sort, Depth First Search and Breadth First Search, Topological Sorting, Space-Time Tradeoffs: Introduction, Sorting by Counting, Input Enhancement in String Matching.

Module 5:

Limitations of Algorithmic Power and Coping with them: Lower Bound Arguments, Decision Trees, P, NP, and NP-Complete Problems, Challenges of Numerical Algorithms;

Coping with Limitations of Algorithmic Power:

Backtracking: n-Queens problem, Hamiltonian Circuit Problem, Subset – Sum Problem. Branch-and-Bound: Assignment Problem, Knapsack Problem, Traveling Salesperson Problem. Approximation Algorithms for NP-Hard Problems, Traveling Salesperson Problem, Knapsack Problem.

Labs / Practicals:

Each algorithm should be implemented in C or Python, and operate on runtime inputs.

01. Implement a linear time greedy algorithm for the fractional knapsack problem.

02. Implement a greedy algorithm for optimal solution of job scheduling with deadlines.

03. Implement Kruskal's algorithm for minimum spanning tree of a connected graph.

04. Implement Prim's algorithm for minimum spanning tree of a connected graph.
05. Implement Dijkstra's algorithm for single-source shortest paths (no negative edge).
06. Implement Bellman-Ford algorithm for single-source shortest paths on a digraph.
07. Implement the Euclidean algorithm to find the GCD of two non-negative integers.
08. Implement the binary exponentiation algorithm for efficient modular exponentiation.
09. Implement binary search, uniform binary search, and interpolation search.
10. Implement quicksort with Hoare partitioning and Lomuto partitioning schemes.
11. Implement an adaptive variant of mergesort that runs in linear time for best case.
12. Implement Floyd-Warshall algorithm for all-pairs shortest-path on a weighted graph.
13. Use dynamic programming to find optimal grouping in matrix chain multiplication.
14. Implement a solver for n-queens puzzle, along with a polynomial-time verifier.
15. Implement a polynomial time solver for 2-SAT problem expressed as Krom formula.

References:

1. "Computer Science III" by Chris Bourke
<https://cse.unl.edu/~cbourke/ComputerScienceThree.pdf>
2. "Algorithms in C (Third Edition)" by Robert Sedgewick
<https://www.oreilly.com/library/view/algorithms-in-c/9780768685312>
3. "Algorithms Illuminated (Omnibus Edition)" by Timothy Avelin Roughgarden
<https://www.algorithmsilluminated.org>
4. "The Algorithm Design Manual (Third Edition)" by Steven Sol Skiena
https://www.algorist.com/Algorist_ed2
5. "The Design and Analysis of Computer Algorithms" by Alfred Vaino Aho, John Edward Hopcroft, Jeffrey David Ullman
<https://dl.acm.org/doi/10.5555/578775>
6. "Computers and Intractability; A Guide to the Theory of NP-Completeness" by Michael Randolph Garey and David Stifler Johnson
<https://dl.acm.org/doi/10.5555/578533>

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DCSE250102	Operating Systems	3	0	2	4

Course Outcomes:

- CO1: Understand the basics of operating systems like kernel, shell, types and services of operating systems.
 CO2: Understand the concept of program, process and thread and analyse various CPU scheduling Algorithms.
 CO3: Describe and analyse the memory management and its allocation policies.
 CO4: Understand the issues related to file system interface and implementation.
 CO5: Understand disk management and explain disk scheduling algorithms for better utilization of external memory.
 6: Configure OS in an efficient and secure manner.

Module 1:

Introduction: Overview of Operating System, basic concepts, UNIX/LINUX Architecture, Kernel, services and systems calls, system programs.

Module 2:

Process Management and Memory management: Process Management: Process concepts, operations on processes, IPC, Process Scheduling, Multithreaded programming. Memory management: Memory allocation, Swapping, Paging, Segmentation, Virtual Memory, various faults.

Module 3:

File management: Concept of a file, access methods, directory structure, file system mounting, file sharing and protection, file system structure and implementation, directory implementation, free space management, efficiency and performance. Different types of file systems.

Module 4:

I/O System: Mass storage structure - overview, disk structure, disk attachment, disk scheduling algorithms, swap space management, RAID types.

Module 5:

OS Security: Authentication, Access Control, Access Rights, System Logs

Labs / Practicals:

1. Revision practice of various commands like man, cp, mv, ln, rm, unlink, mkdir, rmdir, etc and many more that were learnt in IT Workshop course and later.
2. Implement two way process communication using pipes.
3. Implement message queue form of IPC
4. Implement shared memory and semaphore form of IPC
5. Simulate the CPU scheduling algorithms - Round Robin, SJF, FCFS, priority
6. Simulate all FIFO Page Replacement Algorithm using C program
7. Simulate all LRU Page Replacement Algorithms using C program
8. Simulate Paging Technique of Memory Management
9. Practice various commands/utility such as catnl, uniq, tee, pg, comm, cmp, diff, tr, tar, cpio, mount, umount, find, umask, ulimit, sort, grep, egrep, fgrep cut, paste, join, du, df, ps, who, etc and many more.

References:

1. "Operating System Concepts (Tenth Edition)" by Abraham Silberschatz, Peter Baer Galvin, and Greg Gagne
<https://os-book.com/OS10/index.html>
2. "Operating Systems: Internals and Design Principles (Ninth Edition)" by William Stallings
<http://williamstallings.com/OperatingSystems>
3. "Modern Operating Systems (Fifth Edition)" by Andrew Stuart Tanenbaum and Herbert Bos
<https://dl.acm.org/doi/10.5555/2655363>
4. "Operating System Design: The Xinu Approach (Second Edition)" by Douglas Earl Comer
<https://www.oreilly.com/library/view/operating-system-design/9781498712439>
5. "The Design of the UNIX Operating System" by Maurice J. Bach
<https://dl.acm.org/doi/10.5555/8570>
6. "Advanced Programming in the UNIX Environment (Third Edition)" by William Richard Stevens and Stephen A. Rago
<http://www.apuebook.com/apue3e.html>
7. "Beej's Guide to Interprocess Communication" by Brian Hall
https://beej.us/guide/bgipc/pdf/bgipc_a4_c_2.pdf

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DASH250052	Environmental Science	2	0	0	2

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Understand the importance and dimension of a healthy environment, become environmentally conscious, skilled and responsible in all their actions with a concern for sustainable development.

CO2: Comprehend the significance and issues related to ecosystems, natural resources and bio-diversity and become aware of the need and ways to protect/ preserve them.

CO3: Grasp the issues related to environmental pollution, solid waste management and climate change, and become conscious and proactive in the discharge of their responsibilities towards the environment.

CO4: Become aware and appreciate the values and concerns of environmental movements and policies and the role of communities, and act responsibly on environment-related issues.

CO5: Understand environmental policies, ethics, and community roles in sustainable development.

Module 1:

Introduction to Environmental Studies and Ecosystems:

Environmental Studies: Importance and scope, Multidisciplinary nature, Concept of sustainability and sustainable development, Ecosystems: Concept, Structure and Function, Pond and forest ecosystems, Food chains and food webs, Concept of ecological succession, Bio-geographical zones of India, Levels of biological diversity: Genetic, Species, and Ecosystem.

Module 2:

Biodiversity and Conservation:

Biodiversity Hotspots with special reference to India, Threats to biodiversity, Conservation of biodiversity: In-situ and Ex-situ, Endangered and endemic species: Concept Afforestation: Social forestry, Agroforestry, Green belt.

Module 3:

Pollution and Waste Management:

Air, water, and noise pollution: Causes, effects, and control measures, Climate change, global warming, ozone depletion, acid rain: Impact on humans and agriculture, Solid waste management: biodegradable and non-biodegradable waste.

- Segregation of domestic waste at source
- Impact of plastic on human and animal health

Module 4:

Natural Resources and Disaster Management:

Land resources and land-use changes, Land degradation, soil erosion, and desertification, Water: Use and over-exploitation, Water conservation : Rainwater harvesting, Watershed management : Meaning and importance, Energy resources: Renewable and non-renewable, Alternate energy sources, Disaster management – Types and self-protection during disasters Environmental Policy, 2006 : Provisions and importance; Environmental Impact Assessment – Concept; Swachh Bharat Mission Objectives; International agreements , Montreal and Kyoto protocols.

Module 5:

Environmental Policies and Human Role

Population growth: Impact on environment, health, and welfare, Environmental ethics : Religion and cultural role, Environmental movements: Chipko, Narmada Bachao, Silent Valley, Bishnoi's, Community initiatives:

Salu Marada Thimmakka, Sacred Groves (Devarakadu), Environment Protection Act, Biodiversity Act (2002), National Environmental Policy (2006), Environmental Impact Assessment, Swachh Bharat Mission, International agreements: Montreal and Kyoto Protocols.

Labs / Practicals:

NA

References:

1. Asthana, D. K. .Text Book of Environmental Studies. S. Chand Publishing.
2. Basu, M., Xavier, S. . Fundamentals of Environmental Studies, Cambridge University Press, India
3. Basu, R. N. Environment. University of Calcutta, Kolkata
4. Bharucha, E. Textbook of Environmental Studies for Undergraduate Courses. Universities Press, India.
5. De, A.K. Environmental Chemistry, New Age International, .
6. Mahapatra, R., Jeevan, S.S., Das, S. (Eds) . Environment Reader for Universities, Centre for Science and Environment.
7. Masters, G. M., &Ela, W. P. .Introduction to environmental engineering and science. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
8. Odum, E. P., Odum, H. T., & Andrews, J. Fundamentals of ecology. Philadelphia: Saunders.
9. Sharma, P. D., & Sharma, P. D. .Ecology and environment. Rastogi Publications.

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DOAI250022	Data Science and Machine Learning	3	0	2	4

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Understand the theoretical and practical fundamentals of data science, machine learning, and handling large-scale data.

CO2: Analyze and apply various machine learning algorithms including advanced supervised, unsupervised, and deep learning methods.

CO3: Utilize Python libraries such as pandas, scikit-learn, matplotlib, seaborn, TensorFlow, and PyTorch for model building and analysis.

CO4: Perform robust exploratory data analysis (EDA), feature engineering, and statistical testing for complex datasets.

CO5: Evaluate machine learning models using rigorous statistical metrics and advanced validation strategies including cross-validation, ROC, AUC, and model explainability tools.

CO6: Design and implement end-to-end data science solutions for real-world, domain-specific problems, with considerations of fairness, interpretability, and deployment strategies.

Module 1:

Introduction to Data Science, Python, and Mathematical Foundations

Definition, Applications, Lifecycle, and Tools for Data Science, Introduction to Python Ecosystem (pandas, NumPy, Matplotlib, Seaborn, Scikit-learn, TensorFlow, PyTorch), Working with Jupyter Notebook and Google Colab, Review of Python: Functions, Control Flow, OOP, Data Structures, Linear Algebra for ML (vectors, matrices, eigenvalues, SVD), Probability Theory and Bayes Theorem essentials, Calculus basics for optimization, Optimization: Gradient Descent, SGD

Module 2:

Data Handling, EDA, and Feature Engineering

Importing and Managing Datasets, Data Cleaning and Preprocessing: Handling Missing Data, Outliers, Data Wrangling with pandas and NumPy, Data Visualization (Matplotlib, Seaborn, Plotly), Feature Engineering: Encoding (One-Hot, Label Encoding), Binning, Polynomial Features, Feature Scaling: StandardScaler, MinMaxScaler, PCA and t-SNE for Dimensionality Reduction, Handling Imbalanced Datasets: SMOTE, ADASYN

Module 3:

Statistics, Probability, and Model Evaluation Metrics

Descriptive Statistics, Central Tendency, Dispersion, Probability Distributions: Gaussian, Binomial, Poisson, Hypothesis Testing, p-values, Confidence Intervals, Correlation, Covariance, Accuracy, Precision, Recall, F1-Score, ROC-AUC, Confusion Matrix, Cross-Validation Techniques (K-Fold, Stratified K-Fold, LOOCV), Model Interpretability (SHAP, LIME)

Module 4:

Machine Learning Algorithms and Advanced Topics

Linear Regression, Logistic Regression, K-Nearest Neighbors (KNN), Decision Trees, Random Forest, Gradient Boosting (XGBoost, LightGBM), Naïve Bayes, Support Vector Machines (SVM), Clustering: K-Means, Hierarchical, DBSCAN, Anomaly Detection Techniques, Dimensionality Reduction Techniques: PCA, LDA, t-SNE, UMAP, Bias-Variance Tradeoff, VC-Dimension (Conceptual), Curse of Dimensionality

Module 5:

Deep Learning, Ethics, and Model Deployment

Neural Networks (MLP, Activation Functions, Backpropagation), Convolutional Neural Networks (CNNs), Recurrent Neural Networks (RNNs), LSTM, Transfer Learning (using pretrained models), Hyperparameter Tuning: Grid Search, Random Search, Bayesian Optimization, AI Ethics, Bias, Fairness in ML Models, Explainable AI (XAI), Flask, Streamlit for ML apps, Cloud Deployment (Heroku, AWS, GCP basics), Mini-Project on Domain-Specific Dataset

Labs / Practicals:

1. Python Programming for Data Science and Analysis (NumPy, pandas, Matplotlib, Seaborn)
2. Advanced EDA and Visualization on Real Datasets
3. Machine Learning Model Building (Regression, Classification) using scikit-learn
4. Unsupervised Learning: Clustering, Dimensionality Reduction
5. Advanced Model Evaluation and Explainability (SHAP, LIME)
6. Deep Learning with TensorFlow / PyTorch: CNN Basics
7. End-to-End Project with Model Deployment (Streamlit / Flask)
8. Group Project: Addressing a Real-World Problem with Ethical Considerations

References:

1. Python for Data Analysis by Wes McKinney
2. Hands-On Machine Learning with Scikit-Learn, Keras, and TensorFlow by Aurélien Géron
3. Introduction to Machine Learning with Python by Andreas C. Müller and Sarah Guido
4. Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning by Christopher Bishop
5. Deep Learning by Ian Goodfellow, Yoshua Bengio, and Aaron Courville
6. Mathematics for Machine Learning by Marc Peter Deisenroth, A. Aldo Faisal, Cheng Soon Ong
7. Official documentation for pandas (<https://pandas.pydata.org/>)
8. Official documentation for scikit-learn (<https://scikit-learn.org/>)
9. Official documentation for seaborn (<https://seaborn.pydata.org/>)
10. Official documentation for TensorFlow (<https://www.tensorflow.org/>)
11. Official documentation for PyTorch (<https://pytorch.org/>)

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DCSE250120	Theory of Computation	3	1	0	4

Course Outcomes:

- CO1. Explain the basic concepts of automata, formal languages, and grammar types.
 CO2. Design finite automata (deterministic and non-deterministic) and regular expressions for recognizing regular languages.
 CO3. Design regular expressions for describing simple patterns and languages.
 CO4. Understand and design pushdown automata for basic context-free languages.

Module 1:

Mathematical Preliminaries: Sets, Relations and Functions (Brief Discussion), Graphs, Trees, Strings and their properties: Definition, operation on strings, palindrome, prefix & suffix of a string, Levi theorem (Statement only), Terminal & Non-terminal symbol

Module 2:

Definition of an Automaton: Definition of finite Automaton, Block diagram of finite Automaton, Transition system, Properties of Transition Functions, Acceptability of a string by Finite Automaton. Definition of DFA and NDFA, The equivalence of DFA and NDFA. Mealy and Moore machine.

Module 3:

Formal Language: Concept of a language, Definition of a grammar, Language generated by a grammar (definition with application). Chomsky classification of languages (definition), Relation between the classified languages. Recursive and recursively enumerable set (definitions).

Module 4:

Regular Sets & Regular Grammar: Definition of Regular expression and regular set, Identities of regular expressions
 Relation between regular expression and finite automata, Transition system containing $\wedge$ -moves (application), Conversion of Non-deterministic systems to deterministic system (application), Construction of finite automata equivalent to a regular expression (with application)

Module 5:

Context-Free Languages & Pushdown Automata: Introduction – Definition – Derivation trees (Definitions & application) – Ambiguity in CFG, Basic definition of PDA

Labs / Practicals:

NA

References:

1. "Foundations of Computation (Second Edition)" by Carol Critchlow and David Eck
https://math.hws.edu/FoundationsOfComputation/FoundationsOfComputation_2.3.2_8.5x11.pdf
2. "Automata Theory: An Algorithmic Approach" by Francisco Javier Esparza Estau and Michael Blondin
https://michaelblondin.com/automata/files/book_authors.pdf
3. "Automata and Computability" by Dexter Campbell Kozen
<https://www.cs.cornell.edu/kozen/Papers/481.pdf>

4. "Introduction to Automata Theory, Languages, And Computation (First Edition)" by John Edward Hopcroft and Jeffrey David Ullman
<http://infolab.stanford.edu/~ullman/ialc.html>
5. "Introduction to the Theory of Computation (Third Edition)" by Michael Fredric Sipser
<https://dl.acm.org/doi/10.5555/524279>
6. "An Introduction to Formal Languages and Automata (Fifth Edition)" by Peter Linz
<https://dl.acm.org/doi/10.5555/1995326>

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DCSE250035	Computer Networks	3	0	2	4

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Understand Network Basics – Learn network models, topologies, and transmission media.
 CO2: Analyse Data Link Layer – Evaluate error detection, MAC protocols, and wireless communication.
 CO3: Implement Network Layer Functions – Apply IP addressing, subnetting, and routing algorithms.
 CO4: Apply Transport & Application Layer Concepts – Compare TCP/UDP and analyse key protocols.
 CO5: Demonstrate Security & Emerging Technologies – Identify threats, implement cryptography, explore SDN, IoT, and cloud networking.

Module 1:

Introduction to Computer Networks Overview of Computer Networks, Network Types: LAN, WAN, MAN, PAN, Network Topologies: Bus, Star, Ring, Mesh, Hybrid, OSI Model & TCP/IP Model – Layers and Functions, Transmission Media: Wired & Wireless Technologies, Switching Techniques: Circuit, Packet, and Message Switching

Module 2:

Data Link Layer & MAC Protocols
 Error Detection and Correction: Parity, Checksum, CRC, Hamming Code, Flow Control Mechanisms: Stop-and-Wait, Sliding Window Protocol, MAC Protocols: ALOHA, CSMA/CD, CSMA/CA, Ethernet Standards (IEEE 802.3), VLANs, Spanning Tree Protocol, Wireless LAN (Wi-Fi), Bluetooth, and Mobile Networks

Module 3:

Network Layer & Routing Algorithms
 IPv4 and IPv6 Addressing, Subnetting, and CIDR, Routing Algorithms: Distance Vector, Link-State, and Hybrid Routing, Routing Protocols: RIP, OSPF, EIGRP, and BGP, Congestion Control Mechanisms and Quality of Service (QoS), Network Address Translation (NAT) and DHCP

Module 4:

Transport Layer & Application Layer Protocols
 TCP and UDP: Connection Establishment, Flow Control, and Error Control, Congestion Control: TCP Reno, TCP Tahoe, and Fair Queuing, Application Layer Protocols: HTTP, HTTPS, FTP, SMTP, POP3, IMAP, DNS and URL Resolution, Peer-to-Peer Networks, Security in Transport & Application Layers: TLS, SSL, Firewalls

Module 5:

Network Security and Emerging Trends
 Cryptography Fundamentals: Symmetric and Asymmetric Encryption, Authentication and Digital Signatures, Network Security Attacks: DoS, DDoS, Phishing, Man-in-the-Middle, Wireless and IoT Security Challenges, Software-Defined Networking (SDN) and Cloud Networking, Introduction to 5G, Edge Computing, and Quantum Networking

Labs / Practicals:

Preparing

References:

1. "Computer Networking: A Top Down Approach (Eighth Edition)" by James F. Kurose and Keith W. Ross

https://gaia.cs.umass.edu/kurose_ross/about.php

2. "An Introduction to Computer Networks (Second Edition)" by Peter Lars Dordal
<https://intronetworks.cs.luc.edu/current2/ComputerNetworks.pdf>

3. "Computer Networking: Principles, Protocols and Practice (Third Edition)" by Olivier Bonaventure
<https://github.com/cnp3/ebook/releases/download/draft-3rd/CNP3-2021.pdf>

4. "Computer Networks: A Systems Approach (Sixth Edition)" by Larry L. Peterson and Bruce S. Davie
<https://github.com/SystemsApproach/book/releases/download/v6.1/book.pdf>

5. "Computer Networks (Fifth Edition)" by Andrew Stuart Tanenbaum and David J. Wetherall
<https://www.oreilly.com/library/view/computer-networks-fifth/9780133485936>

6. "Internetworking with TCP/IP: Principles, Protocols, and Architecture (Sixth Edition)" by Douglas Earl Comer
<https://www.oreilly.com/library/view/internetworking-with-tcpip/9780137464197>

7. "UNIX Network Programming: Volume 1 (Third Edition)" by William Richard Stevens, Bill Fenner, and Andrew M. Rudoff
<https://www.oreilly.com/library/view/the-sockets-networking/0131411551>

8. "Computer and Network Organization: An Introduction" by Maarten van Steen and Henk Sips
<https://www.distributed-systems.net/index.php/books/computer-and-network-organization>

9. "Beej's Guide to Network Programming" by Brian Hall
https://beej.us/guide/bgnet/pdf/bgnet_a4_c_2.pdf

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DASH250104	Technical Presentation and Report Writing	0	0	4	2

Course Outcomes:

CO1 : Understand the principles and formats of technical communication including different types of reports and presentations.

CO2 : Prepare clear, concise, and well-structured technical documents for academic and professional purposes.

CO3 : Design and deliver effective oral presentations using appropriate tools and visual aids.

CO4 : Demonstrate proficiency in grammar, technical vocabulary, and formal style required in technical writing.

CO5 : Collaborate in teams to produce technical content and receive peer feedback constructively.

Module 1:

Introduction to Technical Communication

Principles and characteristics of technical communication, Purpose and types of technical documents, Features of a good technical report, Audience analysis.

Module 2:

Writing Skills for Technical Documents

Structure of reports: Title Page, Abstract, Table of contents, Introduction, Body, Conclusion, and References. Writing instructions, lab reports, Project Reports, and Proposals. Use of charts, graphs, and tables.

Module 3:

Grammar and Language in Technical Writing

Use of formal tone and objective language, sentence construction, common errors, punctuation, and vocabulary building for technical writing. Editing and proofreading techniques.

Module 4:

Preparing Technical Presentations

Planning a presentation, structuring content, use of slides, visual aids, and multimedia tools (e.g., PowerPoint, Prezi). Non-verbal communication and handling audience questions.

Module 5:

Practice and Evaluation

Student individual and group presentations on technical topics, peer reviews, instructor feedback. Writing mini technical reports based on lab/project work or case studies.

Labs / Practicals:

1. Analyzing Samples of Technical Documents

Objective: Identify the structure and features of different technical documents (e.g., lab report, project report, instruction manual).

2. Writing a Lab Report Based on Practical Work

Objective: Write a complete lab report including abstract, objectives, procedure, observations, and conclusion.

3. Creating a Project Proposal Document

Objective: Prepare a short technical proposal on a selected topic including problem statement, objectives, methodology, and timeline.

4. Designing Visual Elements (Graphs, Charts, Tables)

Objective: Use data to create visual aids using Excel/PowerPoint and integrate them into a technical report.

5. Grammar and Proofreading Workshop

Objective: Identify and correct errors in sample texts focusing on sentence construction, punctuation, and vocabulary.

6. Preparing and Delivering an Individual Presentation

Objective: Create and present a 5-minute talk on a technical topic using PowerPoint or Prezi.

7. Group Presentation on a Technical Case Study

Objective: Collaboratively research and present findings on a real-world technical issue or innovation.

8. Peer Review and Feedback Session

Objective: Evaluate and provide constructive feedback on peers' written reports and oral presentations.

9. Editing and Improving a Poorly Written Report

Objective: Revise and rewrite a given flawed report to meet academic/professional standards.

10. Writing a Mini Technical Report on a Chosen Topic

Objective: Submit a short report (3–5 pages) on a lab experiment, research article, or emerging technology.

References:

1. Meenakshi Raman and Sangeeta Sharma – Technical Communication: Principles and Practice, Oxford University Press.
2. M. Ashraf Rizvi – Effective Technical Communication, Tata McGraw-Hill.
3. Sharma, R.C. and Krishna Mohan – Business Correspondence and Report Writing, Tata McGraw-Hill.
4. Lesikar, Raymond V. et al. – Basic Business Communication, Tata McGraw-Hill.
5. David F. Beer and David McMurrey – A Guide to Writing as an Engineer, Wiley India.

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DCSA250056	Numerical Methods	3	1	0	4

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Solve algebraic and transcendental equations using appropriate numerical methods.

CO2: Apply interpolation techniques to estimate values for given discrete data.

CO3: Use numerical techniques to solve systems of linear equations efficiently.

CO4: Compute derivatives and definite integrals using numerical differentiation and integration methods.

CO5: Solve ordinary differential equations using numerical approaches and analyze the accuracy of solutions.

Module 1:

Solution of Equations and Interpolation:

Bisection method, Regula-Falsi method, Newton-Raphson method, Forward & Backward differences, Newton's & Gauss interpolation, Lagrange interpolation, Divided difference method

Module 2:

Numerical Differentiation and Integration:

Numerical differentiation using finite differences

Numerical integration using: Trapezoidal rule, Simpson's 1/3 rule, Simpson's 3/8 rule

Module 3:

Solution of Ordinary Differential Equations (ODEs):

Taylor series method, Euler's method, Modified Euler's method, Runge-Kutta methods (2nd and 4th order)

Module 4:

Predictor-Corrector Methods:

Milne's predictor-corrector method, Adams-Bashforth and Adams-Moulton methods

Module 5:

Numerical Solution of Partial Differential Equations (PDEs):

Finite difference method for Laplace and Poisson equations, Heat equation (Explicit and Crank-Nicholson methods), Wave equation using explicit method

Labs / Practicals:

N/A

References:

1. P. Kandasamy, K. Thilagavathy & K. Gunavathi, Numerical Methods (S. Chand, 2nd Ed, 2012)
2. S. S. Sastry, Introductory Methods of Numerical Analysis (PHI, 4th Ed, 2005)
3. E. Kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics (Wiley, 9th Ed, 2006)
4. B. S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics (Khanna, 35th Ed, 2010)

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DCSE250107	Principles of Compiler Design	3	0	2	4

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Understand the various phases of a compiler and their roles in program translation.

CO2: Design and implement lexical analyzers and parsers using formal grammar and tools like LEX and YACC.

CO3: Apply syntax-directed translation techniques and manage symbol tables for semantic analysis.

CO4: Generate intermediate code and understand run-time environments and memory allocation strategies.

CO5: Analyze and apply code optimization techniques to improve the performance of the generated code.

CO6: Develop basic compilers or interpreters using compiler construction principles and tools

Module 1:

Introduction & Lexical Analysis: Overview of compilers: phases and architecture, Role and functions of lexical analyzer, Token specification, recognition, pattern matching, Finite automata: DFA, NFA, Tools: Lex/Flex and writing a hand crafted lexer

Module 2:

Syntax Analysis: Context Free Grammars (CFG), parse trees, ambiguity, Top down parsing: FIRST/FOLLOW, LL(1), recursive descent, Bottom up parsing: operator-precedence, LR(0), SLR(1), LR(1), LALR(1), Parser generators: YACC/Bison, error recovery strategies

Module 3:

Semantic Analysis & Syntax-Directed Translation: Syntax-Directed Definitions (SDDs): attributes, evaluation order, Types of SDDs: S attributed, L attributed, Semantic actions during parsing, Symbol tables, scope handling, type checking, semantic error handling

Module 4:

Intermediate Code Generation: Intermediate representations: three-address code, quadruples, triples, abstract syntax trees, SSA, Code translation: expressions, control flow, boolean logic, arrays, Backpatching, flow graphs, control flow translation

Module 5:

Runtime Environments & Code Generation: Activation records, stack and heap allocation, Accessing non-local data (nested procedures), Machine code generation: instruction selection, run time storage management, basic blocks

Register allocation strategies and graph coloring.

Code Optimization: Machine-independent optimizations: local and global (SSA, DAGs), Dataflow analysis, loop optimization, peephole techniques, Machine-dependent optimization fundamentals

Labs / Practicals:

1. Experiment No.1: Lexical Analyzer using LEX Tool: Design a lexical analyzer that identifies tokens such as identifiers, keywords, numbers, and operators.
2. Experiment No.2: Syntax Analyzer using YACC Tool: Implement a parser for arithmetic expressions using grammar rules in YACC and lexical rules in LEX.
3. Experiment No.3: Tokenization of Source Code (Manual or with LEX): Manually tokenize or use LEX to tokenize a given piece of C/C++ source code.
4. Experiment No.4: Implementation of a Recursive Descent Parser: Write a program for parsing a simple grammar using recursive descent parsing technique.
5. Experiment No.5: Construction of FIRST and FOLLOW Sets: Develop a program to compute the FIRST and FOLLOW sets for a given grammar.

6. Experiment No.6: Implementation of LL(1) Parsing Table: Construct the LL(1) parsing table from FIRST and FOLLOW sets and parse input strings accordingly.
7. Experiment No.7: Intermediate Code Generation (Three-Address Code): Generate three-address code (TAC) for assignment statements and arithmetic expressions.
8. Experiment No.8: Backpatching for Boolean Expressions and Control Structures: Simulate backpatching for control flow constructs like if, while, etc., during intermediate code generation.
9. Experiment No.9: Symbol Table Implementation: Implement a symbol table with insertion, lookup, and deletion operations for identifiers.
10. Experiment No.10: Simple Code Optimization Techniques: Apply basic optimization techniques such as constant folding, dead code elimination, or strength reduction on intermediate code.

References:

1. Aho, Sethi, Ullman: Compilers: Principles, Techniques & Tools (Pearson)
studocu.com+4id.scribd.com+4en.wikipedia.org+4
2. Louden: Compiler Construction (Cengage) es.scribd.com+3scribd.com+3studocu.com+3
3. Appel: Modern Compiler Implementation
4. Tremblay & Sorrenson: Theory & Practice of Compiler Writing

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DCSE250043	Cryptography and Network Security	3	0	2	4

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Explain security fundamentals, including the CIA Triad and various cyber threats.

CO2: Describe security services and mechanisms, such as authentication and encryption.

CO3: Understand the history and evolution of cryptography, including classical techniques.

CO4: Recognize the role of cryptanalysis in breaking cryptographic systems.

CO5: Apply mathematical foundations, including number theory, modular arithmetic, and random number generation, in cryptographic algorithms.

Module 1:

Introduction to Cryptography & Security Concepts

Basics of Security, Security Goals: Confidentiality, Integrity, Availability (CIA), Threats and Attacks: Passive vs. Active Attacks, Security Services & Mechanisms, Cybersecurity Principles, Introduction to Cryptography, History & Evolution of Cryptography, Classical Cryptographic Techniques: Caesar Cipher, Vigenère Cipher, Playfair Cipher, Modern Cryptography & Cryptanalysis

Mathematical Foundations of Cryptography: Number Theory Basics: Prime Numbers, Modular Arithmetic, Euler's Theorem, Greatest Common Divisor (GCD), Fermat's Theorem, Random Number Generation

Module 2:

Symmetric & Asymmetric Cryptography

Symmetric Key Cryptography, Block Ciphers vs. Stream Ciphers, Data Encryption Standard (DES) & Triple DES, Advanced Encryption Standard (AES), Modes of Operation: ECB, CBC, CFB, OFB, CTR, Asymmetric Key Cryptography, Public Key Cryptosystems: RSA Algorithm, Key Exchange Mechanisms: Diffie-Hellman Key Exchange, Elliptic Curve Cryptography (ECC), Comparison of Symmetric & Asymmetric Cryptography

Module 3:

Hash Functions, Digital Signatures & Authentication Cryptographic Hash Functions, Properties of Hash Functions, Common Hash Algorithms: MD5, SHA-1, SHA-256, SHA-3, Message Authentication, Message Authentication Codes (MAC), HMAC (Hash-based Message Authentication Code), Digital Signatures & Certificates, RSA Digital Signature Algorithm, Digital Certificates & Public Key Infrastructure (PKI), SSL/TLS Encryption and HTTPS Authentication Mechanisms, Password-Based Authentication, Multi-Factor Authentication (MFA), Biometric Authentication

Module 4:

Network Security & Secure Protocols

Network Security Fundamentals, Security in OSI & TCP/IP Models, Firewalls and Intrusion Detection Systems (IDS/IPS), Virtual Private Networks (VPNs) & IPsec, Secure Network Protocols, Secure Email: PGP & S/MIME, Secure Web Transactions: HTTPS, SSL/TLS

Wireless Security: WPA, WPA2, WPA3, Network Attacks & Defense Mechanisms, Denial of Service (DoS) & Distributed DoS (DDoS) Attacks, Man-in-the-Middle (MITM) & Eavesdropping, SQL Injection & Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)

Module 5:

Emerging Trends & Cybersecurity Applications

Blockchain & Cryptography, Role of Cryptography in Blockchain, Bitcoin & Ethereum Security, Cloud Security & Zero Trust Security Model, Cloud Encryption Mechanisms, Zero Trust Architecture & Access Control

Cybersecurity & Ethical Hacking, Introduction to Ethical Hacking, Penetration Testing Basics, Legal & Ethical

Issues in Cybersecurity, Future Trends in Cryptography & Security

Labs / Practicals:

Preparing

References:

1. "The Joy of Cryptography" by Michael Rosulek
<https://joyofcryptography.com/pdf/book.pdf>
2. "Cryptography and Computer Security" by Chris Bourke
<https://cse.unl.edu/~cbourke/cryptoNotes.pdf>
3. "Applied Cryptography (20th Anniversary Edition)" by Bruce Schneier
<https://www.schneier.com/books/applied-cryptography>
4. "Cryptography and Network Security (Eighth Edition)" by William Stallings
<http://williamstallings.com/Cryptography/Crypto8e-Student>
5. "Cracking Codes With Python: An Introduction To Building And Breaking Ciphers" by Al Sweigart
<https://inventwithpython.com/cracking>
6. "Yet Another Introductory Number Theory Textbook (Cryptology Emphasis Version)" by Jonathan Adam Poritz
<https://www.poritz.net/jonathan/share/yaintt.pdf>

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DASH250056	Financial Accounting & Management	2	0	0	2

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Describe fundamental accounting principles and management concepts.

CO2: Prepare basic accounting statements such as journal entries, ledger, and trial balance.

CO3: Analyze financial statements using ratio analysis and cost analysis techniques.

CO4: Explain budgeting, working capital management, and financial planning in organizations.

CO5: Apply financial decision-making concepts in real-world business or startup contexts.

Module 1:

Introduction to Accounting and Management:

Need and scope of accounting, principles and concepts of accounting, objectives and functions of management, differences between accounting and management, users of accounting information, relevance of financial literacy for computer professionals and entrepreneurs.

Module 2:

Accounting Process:

Double-entry system of accounting, journal entries, posting to ledger; preparation of trial balance, understanding of cash book and petty cash book, simple problems on journal and ledger for service and product-based businesses.

Module 3:

Financial Statements and Analysis:

Preparation of trading account, profit and loss account, and balance sheet (with adjustments), Basics of financial statement interpretation, Ratio analysis: liquidity, profitability, solvency, turnover ratios, Use of spreadsheet tools (Excel) for analysis.

Module 4:

Cost and Budgetary Control:

Types of costs (fixed, variable, direct, indirect), marginal costing and break-even analysis, preparation of budgets: cash, production, flexible, budgetary control techniques, basics of working capital management.

Module 5:

Financial Management and ICT Integration:

Time value of money, capital budgeting basics, sources of finance, digital tools and ERPs (Tally, Zoho, SAP basics), GST basics and e-invoicing, case studies on fintech, budgeting in startups, digital payment ecosystems in India.

Labs / Practicals:

N/A

References:

- 1.S.N. Maheshwari & S.K. Maheshwari – An Introduction to Accountancy, Vikas Publishing.
- 2.T.S. Grewal – Double Entry Book Keeping, Sultan Chand & Sons.
- 3.M.Y. Khan & P.K. Jain – Financial Management: Text, Problems and Cases, McGraw Hill.
- 4.R.P. Rustagi – Fundamentals of Financial Management, Taxmann Publications.
- 5.Dr. Jawahar Lal – Accounting for Management, Himalaya Publishing.
- 6.NCERT Bookkeeping and Accountancy (Class XI & XII) – Foundation Concepts.

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DASH250091	Professional Values and Ethics	2	0	0	2

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Describe profession, professionalism, its challenges, effective communication, and the role of regulatory bodies and professional organizations related to engineering.

CO2: Analyze professional values such as integrity, responsibility, respect, fairness, and accountability, and demonstrate their application in professional practice.

CO3: Apply knowledge of ethics and bioethics in ethical decision-making in collaboration with professional teams.

CO4: Evaluate responsibilities related to safety, risk management, and intellectual property in professional practice.

CO5: Examine global ethical issues and professional responsibilities in technological and research contexts.

Module 1:

Values

Definition and characteristics of values, value clarification, personal and professional values, professional socialization: integration of professional and personal values, importance of professional values in engineering and technology, core values – integrity, honesty, trust, respect, responsibility, fairness, accountability, ethical conduct in workplace relationships and decision-making.

Module 2:

Engineering Ethics

Senses of engineering ethics, variety of moral issues, types of inquiry, moral dilemmas, moral autonomy, Kohlberg's theory, Gilligan's theory, consensus and controversy, models of professional roles, theories about right action – self-interest, customs and religion, application of ethical theories, valuing time, cooperation, commitment, case studies.

Module 3:

Engineering as Social Experimentation

Engineering as social experimentation, framing the problem, determining the facts, codes of ethics, clarifying concepts, application issues, common ground, general principles – utilitarian thinking and respect for persons, case studies.

Module 4:

Engineers Responsibility for Safety and Risk

Safety and risk, assessment of safety and risk, risk-benefit analysis, reducing risk, safety and the engineer – designing for safety, Intellectual Property Rights (IPR).

Module 5:

Global issues

Globalization, cross-cultural issues, environmental ethics, computer ethics, computers as instruments of unethical behavior, computers as objects of unethical acts, autonomous systems, computer codes of ethics, weapons development, ethics and research, analyzing ethical problems in research, case studies.

Labs / Practicals:

N/A

References:

1. M. Govindarajan, S. Natarajan, V.S. Senthil Kumar – Engineering Ethics Includes Human Values, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.
2. Charles E. Harris, Michael S. Pritchard, Michael J. Rabins – Engineering Ethics, Cengage Learning.
3. Mike W. Martin, Roland Schinzinger – Ethics in Engineering, Tata McGraw Hill.

4. A.R. Aryasri, Dharanikota Suyodhana – Professional Ethics and Morals, Maruthi Publications.
5. A. Alavudeen, R. Kalil Rahman, M. Jayakumaran – Professional Ethics and Human Values, Laxmi Publications.
6. D.R. Kiran – Professional Ethics and Human Values.
7. P.S.R. Murthy – Indian Culture, Values and Professional Ethics, BS Publications

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DOAI250041	Natural Language Processing	3	0	2	4

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Understand the history, stages, challenges, and applications of NLP in real-world systems.

CO2: Apply morphological analysis, finite state methods, stemming, and n-gram models for language processing.

CO3: Implement POS tagging, CFG parsing, and sentence-level syntactic analysis using statistical and ML-based methods.

CO4: Analyze word sense disambiguation techniques using machine learning and dictionary-based approaches.

CO5: Apply discourse analysis techniques including reference resolution, pronoun interpretation, and coherence modeling.

Module 1:

History of NLP; Generic NLP system; Levels of NLP; Knowledge in language processing problem; Ambiguity in natural language; Stages in NLP; Challenges of NLP; Role of machine learning; Brief history of the field; Applications of NLP: Machine translation, Question answering system, Information retrieval, Text categorization, text summarization & Sentiment analysis

Module 2:

Morphology analysis survey of English morphology, inflectional morphology & derivational morphology; Regular expressions; Finite automata; Finite state transducers (FST); Morphological parsing with FST; Lexicon free FST, Porter stemmer, N-Grams, N-gram language model, N-gram for spelling correction.

Module 3:

Part-of-Speech tagging (POS); Lexical syntax tag set for English (Penn Treebank); Rule based POS tagging; Stochastic POS tagging; Issues: Multiple tags & words, unknown words, class-based n-grams, HM Model ME, SVM, CRF; Context Free Grammar; Constituency; Context free rules & trees; Sentence level construction; Noun Phrase; Coordination; Agreement; Verb phrase & sub categorization

Module 4:

Attachment for fragment of English sentences, noun phrases, verb phrases, prepositional phrases; Relations among lexemes & their senses; Homonymy, Polysemy based disambiguation & limitations, Robust WSD; Machine learning approach and dictionary-based approach.

Module 5:

Discourse reference resolution; Reference phenomenon; Syntactic & semantic constraints on co reference; Preferences in pronoun interpretation; Algorithm for pronoun resolution; Text coherence; Discourse structure

Labs / Practicals:

Module 1: Introduction to NLP & Applications

1. Experiment 1: Demonstration of NLP Applications
 - o Implement basic NLP applications like sentiment analysis, text summarization, question answering, and information retrieval using pre-trained models or APIs.
2. Experiment 2: Text Preprocessing Techniques
 - o Perform tokenization, stop-word removal, stemming, and lemmatization on sample English texts.

Module 2: Morphology and Language Models

3. Experiment 3: Morphological Analysis using Stemming and Lemmatization
 - o Analyze inflectional and derivational forms of English words using stemmers and lemmatizers.
4. Experiment 4: Implementation of N-Gram Language Models

- o Build unigram, bigram, and trigram models from a text corpus and compute probabilities of word sequences.
- 5. Experiment 5: Spelling Correction using N-Gram Probabilities
- o Implement a simple spelling corrector using edit distance and N-gram based word probability estimation.

Module 3: POS Tagging and Grammar Parsing

- 6. Experiment 6: POS Tagging using Rule-Based and Statistical Methods
 - o Perform part-of-speech tagging using both rule-based and statistical approaches; evaluate accuracy on tagged corpora.
- 7. Experiment 7: Constituency Parsing using Context-Free Grammar (CFG)
 - o Define a CFG and parse given sentences to generate parse trees showing sentence structure.

Module 4: Word Sense Disambiguation

- 8. Experiment 8: Word Sense Disambiguation using Dictionary-Based Methods
 - o Use the Lesk algorithm to identify correct word senses in different sentence contexts.
- 9. Experiment 9: Word Sense Disambiguation using Supervised Learning
 - o Implement a supervised machine learning model to classify the correct sense of an ambiguous word using labeled data.

Module 5: Discourse and Reference Resolution

- 10. Experiment 10: Co-reference Resolution and Discourse Analysis
 - Resolve pronouns and noun phrase references in a passage and analyze coherence and discourse structure.

References:

1. James Allen. Natural Language Understanding. The Benajmins/Cummings Publishing Company Inc. 1994. ISBN 0-8053-0334-0.
2. Tom Mitchell. Machine Learning. McGraw Hill, 1997. ISBN 0070428077.
3. Cover, T. M. and J. A. Thomas: Elements of Information Theory. Wiley. 1991. ISBN 0-471-06259-6.

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DCSA250071	Software Engineering	3	1	0	4

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Understand Software Engineering Concepts – Explain core principles, ethical responsibilities, software processes, and critical system properties.

CO2: Analyze Software Requirements – Differentiate functional and non-functional requirements and apply requirements engineering processes.

CO3: Apply System Modeling & Project Management – Develop system models and manage software projects, including planning, scheduling, and risk management.

CO4: Design & Develop Software – Implement architectural and object-oriented design, agile methodologies, and software evolution strategies.

CO5: Perform Software Testing & Cost Estimation – Conduct verification, validation, software testing, team management, and cost estimation techniques

Module 1:

Overview - Introduction, FAQs about software engineering, Professional and ethical responsibility; Socio-technical systems - Emergent system properties, Systems engineering; Critical systems and Software processes - Critical systems, A simple safety-critical system, System dependability, Availability and reliability; Software processes - Software process models, Process iteration, Process activities, The Rational Unified Process, Computer-Aided Software Engineering.

Module 2:

Requirements - Software requirements, Functional and non-functional requirements, User requirements, System requirements, Interface specification, The software requirements document; Requirements engineering processes - Feasibility studies, Requirements elicitation and analysis, Requirements validation, Requirements management.

Module 3:

System models and Project Management - System models, Context models, Behavioural models, Data models, Object models, Structured methods; Project management - Management activities, Project planning, Project scheduling, Risk management

Module 4:

Software Design - Architectural design, Architectural design decisions, System organisation, Modular decomposition styles, Control styles; Object-oriented design - Objects and object classes, An object-oriented design process, Design evolution; Development - Rapid software development, Agile methods, Extreme programming, Rapid application development; Software evolution - Program evolution dynamics, Software maintenance, Evolution processes, Legacy system evolution.

Module 5:

Verification and validation - Verification and validation, Planning verification and validation, Software inspections, Automated static analysis, Verification and formal methods; Software testing - System testing, Component testing, Test case design, Test automation; Management - Managing people, Selecting staff, Motivating people, Managing groups, The People Capability Maturity Model; Software cost estimation, Software productivity, Estimation techniques, Algorithmic cost modelling, Project duration and staffing

Labs / Practicals:

N/A

References:

- 1.Ian Sommerville: Software Engineering, 8th Edition, Pearson Education, 2007.
- 2.Roger S. Pressman: Software Engineering - A Practitioner's Approach, 7th Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2007.
- 3.Pankaj Jalote: An Integrated Approach to Software Engineering, Wiley India, 2009.

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DCSA250020	Computer Vision	3	0	2	4

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Explain the fundamentals of digital image formation, transformations, and low-level image processing techniques such as filtering, enhancement, and restoration.

CO2: Apply various feature extraction and representation methods (edges, corners, histograms, texture, SIFT, SURF, etc.) for image analysis and recognition.

CO3: Analyze depth estimation, multi-view geometry, and segmentation techniques to perform object detection and 3D reconstruction.

CO4: Evaluate motion analysis approaches including optical flow, spatio-temporal modeling, and background subtraction for dynamic scene interpretation.

CO5: Design computer vision solutions by integrating shape-from-X methods, reflectance models, and photometric techniques for real-world applications.

Module 1:

Digital Image Formation and low-level processing: Overview and State-of-the-art, Fundamentals of Image Formation, Transformation: Orthogonal, Euclidean, Affine, Projective, etc; Fourier Transform, Convolution and Filtering, Image Enhancement, Restoration, Histogram Processing, introduction to computer vision

Module 2:

Feature Extraction: Shape, histogram, color, spectral, texture, Feature analysis, feature vectors, distance /similarity measures, data preprocessing, Edges - Canny, LOG, DOG; Scale-Space Analysis-Image Pyramids and Gaussian derivative filters, Gabor Filters and DWT; Line detectors (Hough Transform), Orientation Histogram, SIFT, SURF, GLOH, Corners - Harris and Hessian Affine.

Module 3:

Depth estimation and Multi-camera views: Perspective, Homography, Rectification, DLT, RANSAC, 3-D reconstruction framework; Binocular Stereopsis: Camera and Epipolar Geometry; Auto-calibration.

Image Segmentation: Region Growing, Edge Based approaches to segmentation, Graph-Cut, Mean-Shift, MRFs, Texture Segmentation; Object detection.

Module 4:

Motion Analysis: Optical Flow, KLT, Spatio-Temporal Analysis, Background Subtraction and Modeling, Dynamic Stereo; Motion parameter estimation.

Module 5:

Shape from X: Light at Surfaces; Use of Surface Smoothness Constraint; Shape from Texture, color, motion and edges Albedo estimation; Photometric Stereo; Phong Model; Reflectance Map

Labs / Practicals:

Preparing

References:

1. Richard Szeliski, Computer Vision: Algorithms and Applications, Springer-Verlag London Limited 2011.
2. Computer Vision: A Modern Approach, D. A. Forsyth, J. Ponce, Pearson Education, 2003.
3. Richard Hartley and Andrew Zisserman, Multiple View Geometry in Computer Vision, Second Edition,

Cambridge University Press, March 2004.

4. R.C. Gonzalez and R.E. Woods, Digital Image Processing, Addison- Wesley, 1992.

5. K. Fukunaga; Introduction to Statistical Pattern Recognition, Second Edition, Academic Press, Morgan Kaufmann, 1990.

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DOAI250036	Introduction to Deep Learning	3	0	2	4

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Understand the fundamentals of neural networks, perceptrons, and deep network basics.

CO2: Apply feedforward deep neural networks with various activation and loss functions.

CO3: Implement optimization techniques including gradient descent and its variants for training deep models.

CO4: Analyze overfitting, bias-variance tradeoff, and apply regularization methods to improve model performance.

CO5: Apply deep learning algorithms such as Autoencoders, CNNs, and RNNs for practical applications.

Module 1:

Module 1:

Fundamentals of Neural Network :

Biological neuron, Mc-Culloch Pitts Neuron, Perceptron, Perceptron Learning, Multilayer

Perceptron: Linearly separable, linearly non-separable classes. Deep Networks Fundamentals:

Brief History, Three Classes of Deep Learning, Basic Terminologies of Deep Learning.

Module 2:

Module 2:

Fundamentals of Deep Neural Network :

Training Feedforward DNN : Feed Forward Neural Network, Activation functions: Tanh,

Logistic, Linear, Softmax, ReLU, Leaky ReLU, Loss functions: Squared Error loss, Cross

Entropy.

Module 3:

Module 3:

Optimization:

Learning with back propagation, Learning Parameters: Gradient Descent (GD),

Stochastic and Mini Batch GD, Momentum Based GD, Nesterov Accelerated GD, AdaGrad,

Adam, RMSProp.

Module 4:

Module 4:

Regularization:

Overview of Overfitting, Types of biases, Bias Variance Tradeoff Regularization Methods: L1,

L2 regularization, Parameter sharing, Dropout, Weight Decay, Batch normalization, Data

Augmentation, Adding noise to input and output.

Module 5:

Module 5:

Deep Learning Algorithms:

Autoencoder: Introduction, Linear Autoencoder, Undercomplete Autoencoder, Overcomplete Autoencoders, Regularization in Autoencoders.. Application of Autoencoders: Image Compression

Convolutional Neural Networks (CNN): Introduction, Convolution operation, Padding, Stride, Relation between input, output and filter size, CNN architecture: Convolution layer, Pooling Layer, Weight Sharing in CNN

Recurrent Neural Networks (RNN): Sequence Learning Problem, Unfolding Computational graphs, Recurrent Neural Network, Bidirectional RNN, Backpropagation Through Time (BTT), Vanishing and Exploding Gradients,

Truncated BTT.

Labs / Practicals:

1. Implement Perceptron algorithm to simulate any logic gate (NOT, OR, AND, NOR, and NAND).
2. Implement Multilayer Perceptron algorithm to simulate XOR gate.
3. Apply any of the following learning algorithms to learn the parameters of the supervised single layer feed forward neural network.
 - a. Stochastic Gradient Descent
 - b. Mini Batch Gradient Descent
 - c. Momentum GD
 - d. Nestorev GD
 - e. Adagrad GD
 - f. Adam Learning GD
4. Implement linear regression to predict house price using Boston Housing data.
5. Implement a backpropagation algorithm to train a DNN with at least 2 hidden layers.
6. Design and implement a fully connected deep neural network with at least 2 hidden layers for a classification application. Use appropriate Learning Algorithm, output function and loss function.
7. Design the architecture and implement the autoencoder model for Image Compression.
8. Design the architecture and implement the autoencoder model for Image denoising.
9. Design and implement a CNN model for digit recognition application.
10. Design and implement a CNN model for image classification.
11. Design and implement Vanilla RNN for classification on text data.

References:

1. Li Deng and Dong Yu, —Deep Learning Methods and Applications, Publishers Inc.
2. Heaton, J.(2015). Deep Learning and Neural Networks, Heaton Research Inc. Additional
3. Satish Kumar "Neural Networks A Classroom Approach" Tata McGraw-Hill.
4. M. J. Kochenderfer, Tim A. Wheeler. —Algorithms for Optimization, MIT Press.
5. Ian Goodfellow, Yoshua Bengio, Aaron Courville. —Deep Learning, MIT Press Ltd, 2016

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DCSA250057	Object Oriented Programming using C++	3	0	2	4

Course Outcomes:

- CO1. Describe the different features of Object Oriented Programming.
- CO2. Write programs to Implement the concepts of classes and objects.
- CO3. Create new classes using the concepts of inheritance.
- CO4. Apply knowledge of Polymorphism to solve real life problems.
- CO5. Implement exception handling mechanism.

Module 1:

Introduction to Object Oriented Programming: Object Oriented Paradigm Objects and Classes, Features Object oriented Programming, Structured Vs Object Oriented Development, Features of Object Oriented Languages, Applications of Object Oriented Programming, Merits and Limitations of Object Oriented Programming. Basic Data types, Basic Type modifiers, Derived Data types, Variables, Storage class specifiers, Initializing variables, Operators, Unformatted Console and stream I/O Functions, Formatted Console I/O Functions

Module 2:

Classes and Objects: Classes ,Class Members and Creating Objects, Member functions, Member Access Specifiers (public, private, protected), Static class member, Inline Functions, Arrays within a Class and Array of Objects, Passing Objects as function arguments and returning object from a function, Constructors, Overloaded Constructors, Null Contradictor, Copy Constructor, Destructors Constraints on Constructors and Destructors

Module 3:

Inheritance: Base and Derived classes, Accessing Base class members and Access Control, Overriding member functions, Multi Level, Multiple, Hierarchical & Hybrid Inheritance, Virtual Base Class.

Module 4:

Polymorphism: Fundamental of Polymorphism, Overloading Functions, Overloading Operators (Unary, binary, string manipulation using operator), Pointer to object and derived class, 'This' pointer, Virtual Functions, Early and Late Binding, Rules of Virtual Functions, Pure Virtual Function, Friend Functions.

Module 5:

File Handling, Exception Handling & Templates: Basic File Operations, File Handling, Classes for file stream operation, Opening and Closing Files, File modes File, Introduction to Exception Handling, Catching Class Types, Multiple Catch Handlers, Exception Specification, Generic Functions/Function Templates, Template Arguments.

Labs / Practicals:

1. Write a C++ program to demonstrate class and object creation.
2. Implement constructors and destructors in a C++ class.
3. Demonstrate function overloading and operator overloading in C++.
4. Create a program to implement single and multilevel inheritance.
5. Use virtual functions to implement runtime polymorphism.
6. Design a template class for stack or queue operations.
7. Demonstrate file handling using file streams in C++.
8. Implement a program using exception handling with multiple catch blocks.

References:

1. Object Oriented Programming With C++, E Balagurusamy
2. Object oriented programming in C++ , Robert Laffore
3. Introduction To Programming With C++, Diane Zak
4. Object oriented programming with C++ Reema Thareja

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DCSA250059	Object-Oriented Programming with Java	2	0	4	4

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Describe the procedural and object oriented paradigm with concepts of streams, classes, functions, data and objects.

CO2: Understand dynamic memory management techniques using pointers, constructors, destructors, etc

CO3: Describe the concept of function overloading, operator overloading, virtual functions and polymorphism.

CO4: Classify inheritance with the understanding of early and late binding, usage of exception handling, generic programming.

CO5: Demonstrate the use of various OOPs concepts with the help of program

Module 1:

An Overview of Java

Object-Oriented Programming, A First Simple Program, A Second Short Program, Two Control Statements, Using Blocks of Code, Lexical Issues, The Java Class Libraries, Data Types, Variables, and Arrays: Java Is a Strongly Typed Language, The Primitive Types, Integers, Floating-Point Types, Characters, Booleans, A Closer Look at Literals, Variables, Type Conversion and Casting, Automatic Type Promotion in Expressions, Arrays, A Few Words About Strings, Arithmetic Operators, The Bitwise Operators, Relational Operators, Boolean Logical Operators, The Assignment Operator, The ? Operator, Operator Precedence, Using Parentheses, Control Statements: Java's Selection Statements, Iteration Statements, Jump Statements.

Module 2:

Object and Class

Class Fundamentals, Declaring Objects, Assigning Object Reference Variables, Introducing Methods, Constructors, The this Keyword, Garbage Collection, The finalize() Method, A Stack Class, A Closer Look at Methods and Classes: Overloading Methods, Using Objects as Parameters, A Closer Look at Argument Passing, Returning Objects, Recursion, Introducing Access Control, Understanding static, Introducing final, Arrays Revisited, Inheritance: Inheritance, Using super, Creating a Multilevel Hierarchy, When Constructors Are Called, Method Overriding, Dynamic Method Dispatch, Using Abstract Classes, Using final with Inheritance, The Object Class.

Module 3:

Interface and Packages

Defining Interfaces, Extending Interfaces, Implementing Interfaces, Accessing Interface Variables. Java API Packages, Using System Packages, Naming Conventions, Creating Packages, Accessing a Package, Using a Package, Adding a Class to a Package, Hiding Classes, Static Import.

Module 4:

Exception Handling and I/O Exceptions

Handling-Fundamentals, exception types, using try and catch, multiple catch clause, nested try statements – throw, throws and finally, built-in exceptions, creating own exceptions. Input / Output Basics – Streams – Byte streams and Character streams – Reading and Writing Console – Reading and Writing Files

Module 5:

Multithreaded Programming

Creating Threads, Extending the Thread Class, Stopping and Blocking a Thread, Life Cycle of a Thread, Using Thread Methods, Thread Exceptions, Thread Priority, Synchronization, Implementing the 'Runnable' Interface,

Inter-thread communication. vectors, lists, maps.

Labs / Practicals:

Preparing

References:

1. Java: The Complete Reference, Twelfth Edition Paperback – 23 December 2021 by Herbert Schildt
2. Java Performance: The Definitive Guide: Getting the Most Out of Your Code by Scott Oaks

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DOEE250078	Electronic Devices and Circuits	3	0	2	4

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Understand the fundamentals of semiconductors, energy bands, carrier concentrations, and analyze P-N junction diode behavior including Zener diodes, LEDs, and photodiodes.

CO2: Apply diode principles to design and analyze wave-shaping circuits including RC differentiators, integrators, clippers, clampers, and voltage multipliers.

CO3: Design and evaluate rectifier circuits (half-wave, full-wave, bridge) with appropriate filters, and analyze their performance parameters such as ripple factor, efficiency, and load regulation.

CO4: Analyze the operation of Bipolar Junction Transistors (BJT), including CE, CB, and CC configurations, understand biasing techniques, equivalent circuits, and use BJTs for amplification and switching applications.

CO5: Understand and analyze Field Effect Transistors (JFET, MOSFET, FinFET), including device characteristics, non-ideal effects, CV characteristics, and their applications in analog and digital circuits.

Module 1:

Semiconductor Physics and Diode Theory: Introduction to Semiconductors: Intrinsic and Extrinsic semiconductors, Energy bands in solids, Conductors, Semiconductors and Insulators, Carrier concentration in intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductors, P-N junction diode: formation and characteristics, Current components in a diode, diode equation, Zener diode and its applications, Photodiode and LED.

Module 2:

Diode Applications-Wave shaping circuits:RC differentiating and integrating circuits. Analysis of first order RC differentiator and integrator to step input, rise time, bandwidth. Diode Clippers: Series and parallel configurations, biased clippers, Practical clippers and their transfer characteristics, Diode Clampers: Positive and negative clamping, Applications in signal shaping.

Voltage doubler, tripler, and quadrupler circuits, Zener Diode as a Voltage Regulator: Operation, load and line regulation, Series and shunt voltage regulators (brief overview).

Module 3:

Diode Applications- Rectifiers and Filters: Rectifiers and Filters: Half-Wave Rectifier: Operation, waveform analysis, ripple factor, efficiency, Full-Wave Rectifier (Center-tap and Bridge): Analysis, performance comparison, Filter circuits: Capacitor filter, inductor filter, π -filter, Load and transformer utilization factors.

Module 4:

Bipolar junction transistor: Bipolar Junction Transistors: Fundamental operation, Input and output characteristics of BJT in active region, BJT configurations: CE, CB, CC. Amplification with BJTs, generalized biasing and equivalent circuit models, non-ideal effects, switching.

Module 5:

Field Effect Transistor: Field – Effect Transistors: Transistor operations. JFET, MOSFET and their operations, device characteristics, non-ideal effects, CV characteristics, equivalent circuits. Overview of FinFET.

Labs / Practicals:

1. RC integrator and differentiator circuits: To design and implement RC integrator and differentiator circuits using a square wave input of period 'T', and to analyze the output waveforms for the following conditions:

- Time constant (τ) much greater than T
- Time constant much less than T
- Time constant approximately equal to T

2. Characterization of Semiconductor Materials: Perform experiments to understand the electrical properties of semiconductor materials such as silicon and germanium. Measure parameters like resistivity, mobility, and carrier concentration.
3. PN Junction Diode Characteristics: Study the I-V characteristics of a PN junction diode under forward and reverse bias conditions. Determine parameters like threshold voltage, forward and reverse bias currents, and ideality factor.
4. Diode Clipping and Clamping Circuits: To design and implement various diode-based wave shaping circuits such as series and parallel clippers (biased and unbiased) and clamping circuits, and to observe their effects on input waveforms.
5. Filter circuits: To design and construct filter circuits (capacitor filter, LC filter, and π -filter)
6. Zener Diode Characteristics: Investigate the voltage-regulating properties of Zener diodes. Measure the breakdown voltage and dynamic resistance of Zener diodes under different load conditions.
7. Zener Diode as a Voltage Regulator
8. Diode Rectifier Circuits: Construct and analyze various diode rectifier circuits such as half-wave, full-wave bridge, and center-tapped full-wave rectifiers. Measure output voltage, ripple factor, and efficiency.
9. Bipolar Junction Transistor (BJT) Characteristics: Study the DC and AC characteristics of NPN and PNP bipolar junction transistors. Measure parameters like DC current gain (β), collector current vs. collector-emitter voltage (I_C - V_{CE}) characteristics, and output characteristics.
10. BJT Amplifier Circuits: Design and analyze common-emitter and common-base amplifier circuits using bipolar junction transistors. Measure parameters like voltage gain, input/output impedance, and frequency response.
11. Field Effect Transistor (FET) Characteristics: Investigate the DC and AC characteristics of both JFET and MOSFET transistors. Measure parameters like drain current vs. drain-source voltage (I_D - V_{DS}), transconductance, and output conductance.
12. FET Amplifier Circuits: Design and analyze common-source and common-drain amplifier circuits using field-effect transist

References:

1. Electronic devices and Circuit Theory", "R. Boylestad", "Pearson Education", 9th Edition
2. "Electron devices", "S. Poornachandra, Sasikala", "Scitech", 2nd Edition
3. "Electronic Devices and Circuits", "Millman Halkias", "TMH", 2000
4. "Electronic Devices and Circuits", "David A. Bell", "PHI", 4th Edition

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DOAI250015	Data Analytics and Visualization	2	0	4	4

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Understand the fundamentals of data analytics, data preprocessing, and feature engineering techniques.

CO2: Perform efficient data manipulation, aggregation, and wrangling using Pandas and NumPy.

CO3: Implement numerical computing techniques for high-level mathematical operations and image data analysis.

CO4: Create effective data visualizations using Matplotlib, Seaborn, and Pandas for data-driven insights.

CO5: Utilize advanced visualization tools like Excel, Tableau, and Power BI for interactive and real-time data representation.

Module 1:

Fundamentals of Data Analytics and Preprocessing

Definition, importance, and applications of data analytics. Introduction to structured and unstructured data, data collection, data storage, and preprocessing techniques. Data ingestion, handling missing values, data cleaning, transformation, and feature engineering. Overview of NumPy and Pandas libraries for data analysis, including DataFrames, Series, indexing, slicing, and filtering.

Module 2:

Data Manipulation and Aggregation

Operations on Pandas DataFrames and Series, data wrangling techniques, handling categorical and numerical data, working with missing and duplicate values. Data aggregation, applying functions in Pandas, groupby operations, pivot tables, and cross-tabulations. Merging and concatenating datasets, time series analysis, and handling large datasets efficiently.

Module 3:

Numerical Computing with NumPy

Creating and manipulating multidimensional arrays, broadcasting, vectorized operations, and high-level mathematical functions. Array slicing, fancy indexing, filtering, and statistical analysis using NumPy. Working with structured arrays, handling image data, and performing linear algebra operations for data science applications.

Module 4:

Data Visualization Techniques

Importance of data visualization, choosing appropriate visualization methods, visualizing data insights and findings. Data visualization using Matplotlib: line plots, bar charts, scatter plots, histograms, and subplots. Advanced visualization using Seaborn: pair plots, violin plots, heatmaps, and regression plots. Using Pandas for quick data visualization and integrating visualization tools in data science workflows.

Module 5:

Tools and Advanced Visualization Techniques

Visualization using Excel: charts, pivot tables, and dashboards. Introduction to interactive visualization tools such as Tableau and Power BI. Creating real-time and dashboard-based visualizations, interactive plots using Plotly, and geographic data visualization with Folium. Case studies and real-world applications of data analytics and visualization.

Labs / Practicals:

1. Implement data wrangling techniques like reshaping and pivoting using Pandas.
2. Create Data Frames and Series in Pandas and perform basic data manipulation operations.
3. Load datasets from different file formats (CSV, Excel, JSON) into Pandas.
4. Perform basic exploratory data analysis (EDA) using summary statistics and visualizations.
5. Create data visualizations using Matplotlib (e.g., line plots, histograms, bar charts).
6. Create advanced visualizations using Seaborn (e.g., heatmaps, pair plots, violin plots).
7. Implement box plots, scatter plots, and correlation matrices for data analysis.
8. Perform data aggregation and group-by operations to analyze grouped data.
9. Merge multiple Data Frames using different join operations in Pandas.
10. Implement linear regression model and visualize the results using Matplotlib.
11. Create and customize subplots using Matplotlib to present multiple visualizations.
12. Perform data aggregation using pivot tables and cross-tabulation in Pandas.
13. Create interactive plots using Plotly for web-based visualization.
14. Create a word cloud from a textual dataset to visualize the frequency of words.
15. Perform principal component analysis (PCA) for dimensionality reduction and visualize the result.
16. Visualize time series data and trends using Matplotlib and Seaborn.
17. Use Excel for data visualization, such as creating charts, graphs, and dashboards.
18. Implement correlation analysis and create a heatmap for understanding relationships between variables

References:

1. Python – Data Visualisation by Samuel Burns
2. Storytelling with Data: A Data Visualization Guide for Business Professionals by Cole NussbaumerKnaflic
3. Data Science for Business by Foster Provost and Tom Fawcett:
4. Data Visualization: A Practical Introduction by Kieran Healy
5. Hands-On Data Visualization: Interactive Storytelling from Spreadsheets to Code by Jack Dougherty and Ilyalyankou
6. Data Visualization with Excel Dashboards and Reports by Dick Kusleika
7. Beautiful Visualization: Looking at Data Through the Eyes of Experts edited by Julie Steele and Noah Iliinsky

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DOAI250018	Data Mining	3	0	2	4

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Understand data warehousing concepts and apply frequent pattern, association, and sequential pattern mining techniques.

CO2: Perform classification, prediction, and clustering methods for different types of data.

CO3: Analyze time-series data using periodicity, trend, and similarity-based techniques.

CO4: Apply stream mining methodologies, address class imbalance, and perform graph and social network analysis.

CO5: Implement web mining techniques, distributed data mining, and explore recent trends in the field.

Module 1:

Introduction to Data Warehousing; Data Mining: Mining frequent patterns, association and correlations; Sequential Pattern Mining concepts, primitives, scalable methods;

Module 2:

Unit 2:

Classification and prediction; Cluster Analysis – Types of Data in Cluster Analysis, Partitioning methods, Hierarchical Methods; Transactional Patterns and other temporal based frequent patterns,

Module 3:

Mining Time series Data, Periodicity Analysis for time related sequence data, Trend analysis, Similarity search in Time-series analysis;

Module 4:

Mining Data Streams, Methodologies for stream data processing and stream data systems, Frequent pattern mining in stream data, Sequential Pattern Mining in Data Streams, Classification of dynamic data streams, Class Imbalance Problem; Graph Mining; Social Network Analysis;

Module 5:

Web Mining, Mining the web page layout structure, mining web link structure, mining multimedia data on the web, Automatic classification of web documents

and web usage mining; Distributed Data Mining.

Recent trends in Distributed Warehousing and Data Mining, Class Imbalance Problem; Graph Mining; Social Network Analysis

Labs / Practicals:

t-I Build Data Warehouse and Explore WEKA

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2

- Perform data preprocessing tasks and Demonstrate performing association rule mining on data sets
- Demonstrate performing classification on data sets
- Demonstrate performing clustering on data sets
- Demonstrate performing Regression on data sets

References:

1. Jiawei Han and M Kamber, Data Mining Concepts and Techniques,, Second Edition, Elsevier Publication, 2011.
2. Vipin Kumar, Introduction to Data Mining - Pang-Ning Tan, Michael Steinbach, Addison Wesley, 2006.
3. G Dong and J Pei, Sequence Data Mining, Springer, 2007.

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DOEE250121	Internet of Things	3	0	2	4

Course Outcomes:

- CO 1 Explain the concept of IoT
- CO 2 Networking basics for IoT application development
- CO 3 Analyze various protocols for IoT
- CO 4 Design a PoC of an IoT system using various hardware platforms
- CO 5 Apply data analytics and use cloud offerings related to IoT
- CO 6 Analyze applications of IoT in real time scenario

Module 1:

Overview of IoT

Introduction to the Internet of Things, IoT system architecture and standards, Networking Basics - TCP/IP, Networking Basics - IP addressing basics (IPv4 and IPv6), Optimizing IP for IoT: From 6LoWPAN to 6Lo, Routing over Low Power and Lossy Networks.

Module 2:

IoT hardware Platforms

IoT Design Methodology – Embedded computing logic – Microcontroller-System on Chips, Hardware platforms for prototyping IoT node- Arduino, Raspberry Pi, NodeMCU, ESP32, ARM Cortex Microcontrollers, IoT mote hardware platforms, Swadeshi RISC V based solutions, Interfacing sensors and actuators with hardware platforms, Developing IoT applications using Raspberry Pi with Python Programming.

Module 3:

IoT connectivity & Protocols

IoT Access Technologies: WiFi, Zigbee, Zwave, Bluetooth, UWB, sub1GHz, LoRaWAN, Sigfox and NB-IoT, Topology and Security of IEEE 802.15.4, 802.15.4g, 802.15.4e, 1901.2a, 802.11ah and LoRaWAN, IoT application level protocols: MQTT, CoAP, XMPP, HTTP/Rest Services, WebSockets.

Module 4:

Data analytics, Cloud and IoT Security

No SQL Databases Vs SQL Databases, Apache web servers, JSON, Open and commercial Cloud solutions for IoT, Python Web Application Frameworks for IoT, IoT data visualisation tools, IoT Security - Need for encryption, standard encryption protocol, lightweight cryptography, Trust models for IoT, ARM Cortex Microcontroller Security, Root Security Services (RSS).

Module 5:

IoT Case studies

Smart Lighting, Smart home, Smart Agriculture, Smart farming, IoT for health care & patient monitoring, Smart and Connected Cities, Building end-to-end smart applications with TinyML.

Labs / Practicals:

Hands-on Sessions on IoT Application Development using IoT Hardware Kits (ESP32/STM32/Rpi etc.)

- IPv4 and IPv6 Implementation
- 6LoWPAN Network Implementation
- Interfacing multiple sensors and actuators with Processor Hardware using different communication protocols and develop an integrated monitoring system.
- Implementation of different IoT connectivity technologies including WiFi, Bluetooth, and BLE for various application scenarios.
- Implementation of MQTT protocol for IoT device communication
- Implementation of CoAP for resource-constrained IoT devices
- Integration of IoT devices with cloud platforms for data analytics

References:

Reference Books

1. David Hanes, Gonzalo Salgueiro, Patrick Grossetete, Rob Barton and Jerome Henry, —IoT Fundamentals: Networking Technologies, Protocols and Use Cases for Internet of Things, Cisco Press, 2017
2. Alessandro Bassi, Martin Bauer, Martin Fiedler, Thorsten Kramp, Rob van Kranenburg, Sebastian Lange, Stefan Meissner, “Enabling things to talk – Designing IoT solutions with the IoT Architecture Reference Model”, Springer Open, 2016
3. VijayMadiseti , ArshdeepBahga, Adrian McEwen (Author), Hakim Cassimally “Internet of Things: A Hands-on-Approach” ArshdeepBahga& Vijay Madiseti, 2014.
4. Gian Marco Iodice, TinyML Cookbook: Combine artificial intelligence and ultralow-power embedded devices to make the world smarter
5. Olivier Hersent, David Boswarthick, Omar Elloumi , —The Internet of Things – Key applications and Protocols, Wiley, 2012

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DCSA250068	Soft Computing	3	0	2	4

Course Outcomes:

After completion of course, students would be able to:

CO1: Identify and describe soft computing techniques and their roles in building intelligent machines.

CO2: Apply genetic algorithms to combinatorial optimization problems.

CO3: Explain the basic concepts, components, and paradigms of neural networks, and compare them with other information processing methods.

CO4: Apply fuzzy logic and reasoning to handle uncertainty and solve various engineering problems.

CO5: Evaluate and compare solutions by various soft computing approaches for a given problem.

Module 1:

Introduction: What is computational intelligence?- Biological basis for neural networks- Biological versus Artificial neural networks- Biological basis for evolutionary computation- Behavioral motivations for fuzzy logic, Myths about computational intelligence- Computational intelligence application areas, Evolutionary computation, computational intelligence-Adoption, Types, self-organization and evolution, Historical views of computational intelligence, Computational intelligence and Soft computing versus Artificial intelligence and Hard computing.

Module 2:

Evolutionary computation concepts and paradigms- History of evolutionary computation & overview, Genetic algorithms, Evolutionary programming & strategies, Genetic programming, Particle swarm optimization, Evolutionary computation implementations-Implementation issues, Genetic algorithm implementation, Particle swarm optimization implementation.

Module 3:

Neural Network Concepts and Paradigms- What Neural Networks are? Why they are useful, Neural network components and terminology- Topologies - Adaptation, Comparing neural networks and other information Processing methods- Stochastic- Kalman filters - Linear and Nonlinear regression - Correlation - Bayes classification -Vector quantization -Radial basis functions -Preprocessing - Post processing.

Module 4:

Fuzzy Systems concepts and paradigms - Fuzzy sets and Fuzzy logic - Approximate reasoning, Developing a fuzzy controller - Fuzzy rule system implementation.

Module 5:

Performance Metrics- General issues- Partitioning the patterns for training, testing, and validation-Cross validation - Fitness and fitness functions - Parametric and nonparametric statistics, Evolutionary algorithm effectiveness metrics, Receiver operating characteristic curves, Computational intelligence tools for explanation facilities, Case Studies for implementation of practical applications in computational intelligence.

Labs / Practicals:

preparing

References:

1. David B. Fogel and Charles J. Robinson; Computational Intelligence: The experts speak. Wiley - Interscience 2003.
2. Neuro Fuzzy & Soft Computing - J.-S.R.Jang, C.-T.Sun, E.mizutani, Pearson Education
3. Digital Neural Network - S.Y.Kung, Prentice Hall International Inc.
4. Spiking Neural Networks - Wulfram Gerstner, Wenner Kristler, Cambridge University Press.
5. Neural Networks and Fuzzy Systems: Dynamical Systems Application to Machine Intelligence - Bart Kosko,

Prentice Hall, 1992.

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DCSE250004	Advanced Data Structures and Algorithms	3	0	2	4

Course Outcomes:

- CO1: Analyze the performance of basic data structures and sorting/searching techniques.
 CO2: Implement and apply advanced trees, heaps, and hash tables to solve complex problems.
 CO3: Solve problems using graph algorithms and greedy strategies.
 CO4: Design algorithms using divide and conquer, backtracking, and dynamic programming.
 CO5: Develop efficient and scalable solutions using appropriate algorithmic techniques.

Module 1:

Review of Fundamental Concepts

Pointers and Dynamic Memory Allocation, Arrays, Dynamically Allocated Arrays, Structures, Algorithm Specification, Data Abstraction, Performance Analysis, Performance Measurement, Time and space complexity

Module 2:

Basic Data Structures and Advanced Trees

Stacks, Queues, Linked Lists, Hash Tables, Searching and Sorting Techniques: Linear Search, Bubble Sort, Selection Sort, Insertion Sort, Binary Trees, Binary Tree Traversals, Applications of Binary Trees, Threaded Binary Trees, Binary Search Trees, Advanced Trees: AVL Trees: Rotations, insertion and deletion, Red-Black Trees, Splay Trees, B Trees, B+ Trees, Binary Heap: Min/Max heap operations, Priority Queue applications.

Module 3:

Divide and Conquer, Backtracking, String Matching algorithms

Merge Sort, Quick Sort, Binary Search, Backtracking: N-Queens, Graph Coloring, String matching algorithms: KMP, Rabin-Karp

Module 4:

Graph Algorithms

Graph Representations: Adjacency list, Adjacency Matrix, BFS, DFS, Shortest Path: Dijkstra's, Greedy algorithms: Activity Selection, Huffman Coding Minimum Spanning Tree: Prim's and Kruskal's Algorithms

Module 5:

Dynamic Programming

Basic concepts: Overlapping subproblems, optimal substructure, 0/1 Knapsack, Longest Common Subsequence, Matrix Chain Multiplication

Labs / Practicals:

Preparing

References:

1. "Introduction to Algorithms (Fourth Edition)" by Thomas H. Cormen, Charles Eric Leiserson, Ronald Linn Rivest, Clifford Seth Stein
<https://mitpress.mit.edu/9780262046305/introduction-to-algorithms>

2. "A Second Course in Algorithms" by Timothy Avelin Roughgarden
<https://timroughgarden.org/w16/>

3. "Algorithm Design" by Jon Michael Kleinberg and Eva Tardos
<https://dl.acm.org/doi/10.5555/1051910>

4. "Computational Intractability: A Guide to Algorithmic Lower Bounds" by Erik D. Demaine, William Ian Gasarch, and Mohammad Taghi Hajiaghayi
<https://hardness.mit.edu/drafts/2025-02-02.pdf>

5. "The Design and Analysis of Algorithms" by Dexter Campbell Kozen
<https://www.cs.cornell.edu/kozen/Papers/daa.pdf>

6. "The Art of Computer Programming" by Donald Ervin Knuth
<https://www-cs-faculty.stanford.edu/~knuth/taocp.html>

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DCSE250020	Cloud Computing	3	0	2	4

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Explain the evolution, architecture, and key characteristics of cloud computing, including service models (IaaS, PaaS, SaaS) and deployment types (public, private, hybrid).

CO2: Describe various types and implementation levels of virtualization, including CPU, memory, storage, and network virtualization in cloud environments.

CO3: Analyze layered cloud architecture and address design challenges related to inter-cloud resource management and platform deployment.

CO4: Apply distributed and parallel programming paradigms such as MapReduce and Hadoop for cloud-based application development and understand various cloud platforms like AWS, OpenStack, and Google App Engine.

CO5: Evaluate cloud security challenges and solutions, including data and application security, VM security, and risk management strategies in cloud environments.

Module 1:

Introduction to Cloud Computing

Evolution of Cloud Computing, System Models for Distributed and Cloud Computing, NIST Cloud Computing Reference Architecture, Features of Cloud Computing, Cloud Services – IaaS, PaaS, SaaS, Cloud service Providers – Public, Private and Hybrid Clouds.

Module 2:

Introduction to component virtualization

Basics of Virtualization, Types of Virtualization, Implementation Levels of Virtualization, Virtualization of CPU, Memory, I/O Devices, Desktop Virtualization, Server Virtualization, Storage Virtualization, Network Virtualization.

Module 3:

Architectural Design of Compute and Storage Clouds

Layered Cloud Architecture Development, Design Challenges, Inter Cloud Resource Management, Resource Provisioning and Platform Deployment, Global Exchange of Cloud Resources.

Module 4:

Parallel and Distributed Programming Paradigms

Map Reduce, Twister and Iterative MapReduce, Hadoop Library from Apache, Mapping Applications, Programming Support, Google App Engine, Amazon AWS, Cloud Software Environments - Eucalyptus, Open Nebula, OpenStack.

Module 5:

Security Overview

Cloud Security Challenges, Software-as-a-Service Security, Security Governance, Risk Management, Security Monitoring, Security Architecture Design, Data Security, Application Security, Virtual Machine Security.

Labs / Practicals:

1. Exploring Cloud Deployment and Service Models
2. Simulating Public, Private, and Hybrid Clouds
3. Virtualization of CPU and Memory
4. Network and Storage Virtualization
5. Deployment of a Layered Cloud Architecture
6. Resource Provisioning and Scaling
7. Deploying a Web Application
8. Simulating Security Attacks and Defenses in a Cloud VM
9. Implementing Access Control and Encryption on Cloud Storage

References:

- [1] R. Buyya, C. Vecchiola, and T. Selvi, Mastering Cloud Computing: Foundations and Applications Programming. New Delhi, India: McGraw-Hill Education, 2013.
- [2] A. T. Velte, T. J. Velte, and R. Elsenpeter, Cloud Computing: A Practical Approach. New Delhi, India: McGraw-Hill Education, 2010.
- [3] K. Hwang, G. C. Fox, and J. J. Dongarra, Distributed and Cloud Computing: From Parallel Processing to the Internet of Things. Burlington, MA, USA: Morgan Kaufmann, 2012.
- [4] T. Erl, R. Puttini, and Z. Mahmood, Cloud Computing: Concepts, Technology & Architecture. Boston, MA, USA: Pearson Education, 2013.
- [5] G. Reese, Cloud Application Architectures: Building Applications and Infrastructure in the Cloud. Sebastopol, CA, USA: O'Reilly Media, 2009.

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DCSA250031	Full Stack Web Development	3	0	2	4

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Explain full stack development concepts, client-server model, and use essential development tools effectively.

CO2: Develop interactive web pages using HTML, CSS, JavaScript events, form validation, and dynamic content.

CO3: Build React applications with components, JSX, props, state, interactive forms, and conditional rendering.

CO4: Create backend APIs using Node.js and Express, connect with frontend, and exchange JSON data.

CO5: Integrate frontend and backend features into a functional mini project with data persistence.

Module 1:

What is full stack development? Difference between front-end and back-end, Understanding how websites work (client/server model), Introduction to tools: VS Code, Chrome, Node.js, GitHub.

Module 2:

Simple web page structure using HTML tags, CSS for styling layout and elements JavaScript basics: variables, events, interaction, Handling user actions like clicks and input, Creating and validating simple forms, Dynamic content display using JavaScript.

Module 3:

Introduction to React and benefits, Setting up a React project, Understanding components and JSX, Passing data with props and using useState, Creating interactive forms, Handling input changes and button clicks, Rendering lists and conditional content.

Module 4:

Introduction to Backend and APIs, What is Node.js? What is a server? Creating a simple Express serve, Sending and receiving JSON. Simple REST API with Express, Create routes: GET, POST, Connecting Backend to Frontend: Calling backend from React using fetch, Displaying backend data in UI, Submitting form data to backend.

Module 5:

Developing a mini project Using the Features: Frontend form (React), Backend data saving (Node), displaying data list.

Labs / Practicals:

preparing

References:

1. "Full Stack Development with React and Node.js", By David Choi
2. "Pro MERN Stack" (2nd Edition), By Vasan Subramanian
3. JavaScript and JQuery: Interactive Front-End Web Development", By Jon Duckett
4. "Learning Full-Stack JavaScript Development", By Eric Bush

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DOAI250046	R Programming	2	0	4	4

Course Outcomes:

- CO1. Understand the fundamentals of R programming and its environment.
 CO2. Perform data manipulation and cleaning using R packages.
 CO3. Visualize data effectively using R's graphical capabilities.
 CO4. Apply statistical methods and data analysis techniques using R.
 CO5. Implement real-world data science projects using R.

Module 1:

Introduction to R and Programming Basics
 Overview of R, Installing and using packages
 Basic syntax, variables, and data types
 Operators, expressions, and control structures (if, else, loops)
 Functions and user-defined functions

Module 2:

Working with Data Structures
 Vectors, lists, matrices, arrays, and data frames
 Factors and categorical data
 Indexing and subsetting
 Reading and writing data (CSV, Excel, JSON)
 Data manipulation using dplyr, tidyr

Module 3:

Data Visualization with R
 Base R plotting system
 Advanced visualization with ggplot2
 Customizing plots: labels, themes, and aesthetics
 Creating bar charts, histograms, boxplots, scatter plots, etc.
 Saving and exporting visualizations

Module 4:

Statistical Analysis
 Descriptive statistics and probability distributions
 Inferential statistics (t-tests, chi-square, ANOVA)
 Linear regression and correlation
 Handling missing values and outliers
 Introduction to time series and clustering

Module 5:

Report and Interface Generation
 Case studies: e.g., sales analysis, healthcare data analysis, social media trends
 End-to-end data analysis workflow
 Building a reproducible report using R Markdown
 Introduction to Shiny for interactive dashboards

Labs / Practicals:

1. Create and assign variables of different data types: numeric, character, logical, complex.
2. Use arithmetic, relational, and logical operators.
3. Write conditional statements (if, if-else, switch) to classify numbers.
4. Write a function to compute factorial of a number using loops.
5. Generate a multiplication table using for loop.
6. Create and manipulate vectors, matrices, lists, arrays, and data frames.
7. Convert a vector into a factor and perform operations.
8. Index and subset rows/columns from a matrix and data frame.
9. Read a CSV file (e.g., students.csv) into a data frame and perform summary statistics.
10. Clean data: handle missing values using `na.omit()`, `is.na()` and `replace()`.
11. Use dplyr functions like `filter()`, `select()`, `mutate()`, `arrange()` and `summarise()`.
12. Plot line graphs, histograms, and scatter plots using base R.
13. Load mtcars dataset. Create a histogram of mpg and a barplot of cyl.
14. Use ggplot2 to:
 - a. Create a scatter plot of wt vs mpg.
 - b. Add color coding for different gear values.
 - c. Create a boxplot of mpg grouped by cyl.
15. Customize charts: axis labels, titles, legends, and themes.
16. Save your plots using `ggsave()`.
17. Compute mean, median, mode, variance, and standard deviation for a dataset.
18. Perform a one-sample and two-sample t-test on simulated data.
19. Perform ANOVA on a built-in dataset (PlantGrowth).
20. Conduct linear regression: `mpg ~ wt + hp` on mtcars dataset.
21. Visualize the regression line and interpret the model summary.
22. Perform clustering (K-means) on iris dataset.
23. Choose a dataset (e.g., airquality, diamonds, or external CSV).
24. Perform the following steps:
 - a. Data import, cleaning, and transformation.
 - b. Exploratory data analysis and visualizations.
 - c. Statistical or predictive modeling.
25. Generate a report using R Markdown:
 - a. Include code, plots, and interpretations.
 - b. Export to HTML/PDF format.
26. Create a basic Shiny app to visualize your dataset interactively.

References:

1. R for Data Science by Hadley Wickham & Garrett Grolemund
2. The Art of R Programming by Norman Matloff
3. Hands-On Programming with R by Garrett Grolemund
4. Practical Statistics for Data Scientists by Peter Bruce & Andrew Bruce
5. CRAN Documentation and Vignettes (<https://cran.r-project.org/>)

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DOEE250022	Assembly Language and Microprocessors	3	0	2	4

Course Outcomes:

- CO1. Describe the architecture, pin configuration, and functional units of 8085/8086 microprocessors.
 CO2. Explain various addressing modes and instruction sets of 8085/8086 microprocessors.
 CO3. Write, assemble, and execute simple assembly language programs for arithmetic, logic, and data transfer operations.
 CO4. Design small embedded system applications using microprocessor/microcontroller programming.

Module 1:

Introduction to Assembly Language:

Basics of low-level programming, Machine language vs assembly language, Role of assembler, Structure of an assembly language program, Instruction formats and addressing modes

Module 2:

Introduction to Microprocessor: Definition of Microprocessor, Bit, Byte, Nibble, Instruction, Mnemonics, Assembly Level Programming, Assembler, Hexadecimal to Decimal conversion and vice-versa, Evolution of microprocessors, Block diagram of microprocessor based digital computer: functions of each Block, Application of microprocessors.

Module 3:

Architecture and Organization of 8085: Central Processing Unit, Accumulator, General Purpose Register, Status Register, ALU, Program Counter (PC), Stack Pointer (SP), Control Unit, The Clock, Reset, Interrupt, Timing and Control Unit, Pin Configuration of 8085: functions of each pin.

Module 4:

8085 Instruction set: Machine language instruction format : Single byte, two byte, three byte instructions, Various addressing modes, Data transfer operation and instruction, Arithmetic operation and instruction, Logical operation and instruction, Branch operation and instruction, Stack operation and instruction, Input/Output and machine control operation and instruction

Module 5:

Introduction to 16 bit microprocessors and other advanced microprocessors, 8086 pin diagram: Functions of each pin, 8086 Architecture, various registers: General Purpose, Segment, Index, Base, Pointers, flags; Interrupts, 8086 Addressing Modes, Instruction Format.

Labs / Practicals:

1. To write a program to add two 8 bit number using 8085 microprocessor.
2. To write a program to subtract two 8 bit numbers using 8085 microprocessor.
3. To write an assembly language program for multiplication of two 8-bit numbers using 8085 instructions.
4. To write an assembly language program for division of two 8-bit numbers using 8085 instructions.
5. To write an assembly language program for addition of two 16-bit number without carry using 8086 instruction.
6. To write an assembly language program for 1's complement of an 8-bit numbers using 8085 instructions.
7. To write an assembly language program for 2's complement of an 8-bit numbers using 8085 instructions.
8. To write an assembly language program for multiplication of two 16-bit number using 8086 instructions.

References:

1. Microprocessor and Microcomputer: Gaonkar (PRI)
2. Microprocessor and microcontroller: Senthilkumar (Oxford)

3. 8085 Microprocessor, programming and interface: Srinath (PHI)
4. Microprocessors: Theory and application: MahammadRafiquzzaman(PHI)

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DCSE250073	Ethical Hacking	2	1	2	4

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Explain the ethical hacking process and distinguish between various attack vectors, hacker types, and phases of penetration testing.

CO2: Apply reconnaissance techniques such as footprinting, scanning, and enumeration to gather information about target systems.

CO3: Demonstrate the ability to exploit system and network vulnerabilities using tools and techniques like password cracking, sniffing, and privilege escalation.

CO4: Identify and exploit web application and wireless network vulnerabilities using ethical hacking tools and analyze the associated risks.

CO5: Prepare and document penetration testing reports while adhering to legal and ethical standards of cybersecurity practice.

Module 1:

Ethical Hacking Process & Reconnaissance: Ethical hacking methodology

Hacker mindset, anonymity, legality, ethics, Information gathering, techniques (active & passive), Physical security weaknesses, Internal & external testing, Penetration test planning and reporting

Module 2:

Social Engineering & Password Attacks: Types of social engineering, Phishing, pretexting, tailgating, Password cracking techniques (brute force, dictionary), Privilege escalation, Countermeasures

Module 3:

Sniffing & Network Scanning: Packet sniffing methods, ARP spoofing, DNS/IP sniffing, Network scanning tools and techniques

Module 4:

System and Wireless Hacking: System hacking: vulnerability discovery, keystroke logging, remote exploits, Wireless hacking: WEP/WPA weakness, wireless traffic capturing, cracking

Module 5:

Web & Application Hacking: Web-based attacks: SQL Injection, XSS, file inclusion, Use of tools like Nikto, Burp Suite, Metasploit, Wireless, Web app vulnerability exploitation and reporting

Labs / Practicals:

1. Experiment No.1: Footprinting and Reconnaissance: Perform passive and active information gathering on a target website or IP using tools like whois, nslookup, the Harvester, and Recon-ng.
2. Experiment No.2: Scanning Networks: Use Nmap or Zenmap to discover open ports, services, and operating systems on a target machine.
3. Experiment No.3: Enumeration: Enumerate usernames, shared resources, and services using tools like NetBIOS, SNMPwalk, or enum4linux.
4. Experiment No.4: System Hacking – Password Cracking: Perform password cracking using tools like John the Ripper, Hydra, or Hashcat.
5. Experiment No.5: Malware Analysis (Static and Dynamic): Analyze a sample malware in a sandbox environment using tools like PESTudio, Process Monitor, or Wireshark.
6. Experiment No.6: Sniffing and Spoofing: Capture and analyze network packets using Wireshark or tcpdump; perform ARP spoofing using Ettercap or Cain and Abel.
7. Experiment No.7: Session Hijacking: Demonstrate session hijacking using tools like Ettercap or browser

cookie stealing techniques in a controlled environment.

8. Experiment No.8: Denial of Service (DoS) Attack: Simulate a DoS attack using tools like Hping3, LOIC, or custom scripts to understand impact and prevention.
9. Experiment No.9: Web Server Footprinting and Vulnerability Scanning: Perform vulnerability scanning on a web server using tools like Nikto, OpenVAS, or Nessus.
10. Experiment No.10: SQL Injection Attack: Demonstrate SQL injection on a test web application using tools like sqlmap or manual techniques.
11. Experiment No.11: Cross-Site Scripting (XSS) Attack: Perform stored and reflected XSS attacks on a vulnerable web application like DVWA (Damn Vulnerable Web Application).
12. Experiment No.12: Cross-Site Request Forgery (CSRF) Attack: Simulate CSRF attacks using web applications like DVWA or custom scripts to understand defense mechanisms.
13. Experiment No.13: Privilege Escalation: Perform privilege escalation in a Linux or Windows environment using local exploits or misconfigurations.
14. Experiment No.14: Wireless Hacking: Crack WPA/WPA2 passwords using aircrack-ng suite and perform wireless network analysis.
15. Experiment No.15: Creating a Penetration Testing Report: Conduct a full penetration test on a test system or network and document findings, tools used, vulnerabilities, and mitigation strategies.

References:

1. Harris, S., Harper, A., Eagle, C., & Ness, J. (Year). Gray Hat Hacking: The Ethical Hacker's Handbook. TMH.
2. Erickson, J. (Year). Hacking: The Art of Exploitation. SPD.
3. Beaver, K. (2013). Hacking for Dummies (3rd ed.). Wiley.
4. Additional: Shon Harris et al., Gray Hat Hacking (TMH); Thomas Mathew, Ethical Hacking (OSB).

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DOAI250027	Generative AI	3	0	2	4

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Understand the scope, applications, and ethical challenges of Generative AI across domains.
 CO2: Explain traditional and deep learning-based approaches to language modeling and LLM architectures.
 CO3: Analyze transformer models, GPT architectures, and their real-world use cases.
 CO4: Apply prompt engineering techniques to design effective prompts for generative models.
 CO5: Evaluate ethical implications, address bias, and explore real-world applications and future trends in Generative AI.

Module 1:

- Definition and Scope of Generative AI
- Applications of Generative AI in Various Domains
- Importance of Generative AI in Business, Healthcare, Art, and Science
- Ethical Considerations and Challenges in Generative AI
- Introduction to Language Models and Their Role in AI

Module 2:

- Traditional Approaches to Language Modeling
- Deep Learning-Based Approaches in NLP
- Overview of Popular LLM Architectures: Recurrent Neural Networks (RNNs), Convolutional Neural Networks (CNNs), Long Short-Term Memory (LSTM) Networks, Autoencoders & Variational Autoencoders (VAEs), Generative Adversarial Networks (GANs)

Module 3:

- Introduction to Transformers and Self-Attention Mechanism
- Understanding GPT and Its Significance in AI
- Pre-training and Fine-Tuning Processes in GPT
- Architecture and Working of GPT Models
- Overview of GPT Variants and Their Use Cases (GPT-3, GPT-4, ChatGPT, etc.)

Module 4:

- Understanding the Concept and Significance of Prompt Engineering
- Strategies for Designing Effective Prompts
- Best Practices for Prompt Engineering in Generative AI
- Experimenting with Different Prompting Techniques
- Real-World Examples and Applications of Prompt Engineering

Module 5:

- Ethical Implications of Generative Models
- Addressing Bias and Fairness in AI Systems
- Ensuring Responsible Use and Deployment of Generative Models
- Use Cases in NLP, Content Generation, and Creative Applications
- Case Studies Highlighting Successful Implementations
- Potential Future Applications and Emerging Trends in Generative AI

Labs / Practicals:

Practical 1: Exploring Generative AI Use Cases

In this practical, students will explore the diverse applications of Generative AI across domains such as healthcare, business, art, and science. They will select one domain and research real-world use cases where Generative AI has made significant contributions. Students will summarize their findings in a short report or

presentation, focusing on the problem solved, the type of generative model used, and the impact of the solution.

Practical 2: Write a Python program to implement a basic Recurrent Neural Network (RNN) using TensorFlow or PyTorch. Train the model on a small text dataset and generate simple text sequences to demonstrate how the model learns patterns in the input.

Practical 3: Use a Python-based tool like TensorFlow Hub or PyTorch to load a pre-trained GAN model and generate images from random noise. Display multiple generated images and experiment by modifying the latent input vectors.

Practical 4: Write a Python program to build an Autoencoder model for text reconstruction. Provide the model with noisy or incomplete input sentences and train it to reconstruct the original version, demonstrating its application in denoising.

Practical 5: Write a Python program to implement a Variational Autoencoder (VAE) for generating synthetic text or image data. Visualize how sampling from different parts of the latent space produces different outputs.

Practical 6: Write a Python program to demonstrate the self-attention mechanism used in Transformer models. Simulate a simple attention block and visualize the attention scores across different input tokens.

Practical 7: Using OpenAI GPT Models (GPT-3 / GPT-4 / ChatGPT)

In this practical, students will interact with large language models such as GPT-3 or GPT-4 via OpenAI Playground or API. They will experiment with generating content such as poems, emails, or stories by modifying parameters like temperature, top-p, and prompt structure. The goal is to understand how GPT models behave and how output quality can be influenced by prompt design.

Practical 8: Designing Effective Prompts for LLMs

Students will learn and apply the concepts of prompt engineering by crafting prompts for different tasks such as summarization, translation, storytelling, and question-answering. They will compare the results of various prompt designs and document the impact of changes in wording, context, and formatting on the model's response.

References:

1. Generative Deep Learning by David Foster, 2nd Edition, O'Reilly.
2. Neural Network Methods for Natural Language Processing by Goldberg, Morgan & Claypool Publishers.

Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Cr
DOAI250048	Reinforcement Learning	3	0	2	4

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Understand the fundamentals of reinforcement learning, its elements, scope, and historical development.
 CO2: Apply action-value methods and strategies for solving multi-armed bandit problems.
 CO3: Model real-world tasks as Markov Decision Processes and derive value-based solutions.
 CO4: Implement Monte Carlo methods for prediction and control, including off-policy learning techniques.
 CO5: Analyze and evaluate reinforcement learning applications through case studies in games, control, and scheduling.

Module 1:

The Reinforcement Learning Problem: Reinforcement Learning, Examples, Elements of Reinforcement Learning, Limitations and Scope, An Extended Example: Tic-Tac-Toe, Summary, History of Reinforcement Learning.

Module 2:

Multi-arm Bandits: An n-Armed Bandit Problem, Action-Value Methods, Incremental Implementation, Tracking a Nonstationary Problem, Optimistic Initial Values, Upper- Confidence-Bound Action Selection, Gradient Bandits, Associative Search (Contextual Bandits)

Module 3:

Finite Markov Decision Processes: The Agent-Environment Interface, Goals and Rewards, Returns, Unified Notation for Episodic and Continuing Tasks, The Markov Property, Markov Decision Processes, Value Functions, Optimal Value Functions, Optimality and Approximation.

Module 4:

Monte Carlo Methods: Monte Carlo Prediction, Monte Carlo Estimation of Action Values, Monte Carlo Control, Monte Carlo Control without Exploring Starts, Off-policy Prediction via Importance Sampling, Incremental Implementation, Off-Policy Monte Carlo Control, Importance Sampling on Truncated Returns

Module 5:

Applications and Case Studies: TD-Gammon, Samuel's Checkers Player, TheAcrobot, Elevator Dispatching, Dynamic Channel Allocation, Job-Shop Scheduling.

Labs / Practicals:

Practical 1: Write a Python program to implement a basic Grid World environment, where an agent can move up, down, left, or right to reach a goal. The environment should respond with the new state and a reward after each action.

Practical 2: Write a Python program to simulate the n-Armed Bandit problem with random rewards. Implement a random action-selection strategy and calculate the average reward over multiple steps.

Practical 3: Write a Python program to implement the ϵ -greedy strategy in the n-Armed Bandit problem. Compare the performance with different ϵ values and plot the average reward over time.

Practical 4: Write a Python program to estimate action-values using sample averages in a multi-armed bandit setting. Track the convergence of action-value estimates over multiple episodes.

Practical 5: Write a Python program to implement optimistic initial values in the n-Armed Bandit problem. Show how optimism in the face of uncertainty affects the agent's exploration behavior.

Practical 6: Write a Python program to model a simple Finite Markov Decision Process (MDP). Define a small

number of states and actions and simulate transitions and rewards for different policies.

Practical 7: Write a Python program to implement Monte Carlo prediction for estimating the value of states in an episodic environment. Use sample episodes to compute returns and update value estimates.

Practical 8: Write a Python program to implement Monte Carlo control for learning optimal policy in a Grid World environment. Use exploring starts or ϵ -greedy behavior policy for action selection.

Practical 9: Write a Python program to implement off-policy Monte Carlo control using importance sampling. Evaluate a target policy while following a different behavior policy and analyze convergence.

Practical 10: Write a Python program to simulate Tic-Tac-Toe as a reinforcement learning problem. Define the state, action, and reward structure and simulate random or greedy agent play to learn the winning strategy.

References:

1. Richard S. Sutton and Andrew G. Barto, "Reinforcement Learning-An Introduction", 2nd Edition, The MIT Press, 2018
2. Marco Wiering, Martijn van Otterlo Reinforcement Learning: State-of-the-Art (Adaptation, Learning, and Optimization (12)) 2012th Edition.
3. Vincent François-Lavet, Peter Henderson, Riashat Islam, An Introduction to Deep Reinforcement Learning (Foundations and Trends(r) in Machine Learning), 2019